



### Abey` tKi K\_v

c0Z`K RmZi wbr`0 BwZnm itqt0, hv Zvi `fve-cKwZ I HwZn`K jvj b Kti| Z`fc wbr`0 BwZnm itqt0 cw\_exi e`K we`gvb c0ZwJ kn`ii | hv Zvi D`l vb-cZb I Aw`zji A`qj weeiY msi`Y Kti | Zte, cweI Zvi tmSi`f Avi gva`h`mj`wfZ-we`taSZ tmvbi gw`bv Av`iv c0Ph`eY` I `ewko` gw`EZ| KviY, Gi itqt0 wbr`^I ag`rj Df`q cKvi eY`0` I mg`x BwZnm| hv mgvbfv`te gw`bvi `KxqZv I ag`rj ms`wZ-Kvj Pvi`K mh`Z`eaviY Kti | Lp` m`e, G Rb`B ivmj` mvj`v`v` Avj`v`Bun I qvmvj`v`v` t`vq`v` Kti`Qb, 0`tn Avj`v`v` ! Avgv`i`i` KvtQ gw`bv`K` w`c0` Kti` w`b`|0 (tevLwi nv.1889)

gw`bvi BwZnm Bmj`vtgi BwZnm| gnmj`g` D`e`ni BwZnm| Kvj` Avi BwZnv`mi` mv`q`x`-`c`ntq` GLv`tb` `w`otq` Av`tQ` gmv`R`t` beex, gmv`R`t`` Kev I` I`u`` cvnvo | ivmj` mvj`v`v` Avj`v`Bun I qvmvj`v`v` etj`Qb, 0`I` u`` cvnvo Avgv`i`i` gneY`Z` Kti, Avgiv` Zv`K` gneY`Z` Kwi`|0 (tevLwi nv.7333) GLv`tb` ms`NwJZ` ntqt0` e`i, I`u`` I` L``t`Ki` gZ` gnmj`g` D`e`ni` Aw`zji` j`ovB | GLv`tb` A`v`mi`Z` Bmj`vg` kvL`v`-c`kvL`v` cI`-c`j`te` tkv`fv`-we`w`Z` j`vf` Kti, A`g` D`I`x`cbv` Avi` Aciv`R`q` MwZ`Z` we`tki` e`K` MwZ`Kj, R`xebg`l`x` I` h`Mv`c`thv`Mx` ag`w`ntm`te` c0Z`ov` cvq | Bmj`vtgi` `Y`M`i` Av`o`v`c`Y` tLj`vd`t`Zi` Aw`ef`e` N`tU` G` fvg`t`ZB—Gi` ami`-i`q`-aj`gq` c0S`i` Bmj`vtgi` gnvb` SvU`v` D`w`otq | gh`P`vi` mg`n`vb` I` tkv`fv`gq` th` Av`mb` j`vf` Kti`w`Qj` Bmj`vg` I` gnmj`g` D`e`ni, Zvi` Aw`e`si`Y`xq` `S`u`Zi` Av`avi` I` gw`bvi` G` cY`f`vg | GLv`tb` itqt0` i` hv`Zb` w`gb` w`i` qv`hj` R`vbun` ev` R`vb`u`Zi` ev`M`vb | Avey`e`Ki, I`gi` I` D`mgv`b` mn` nv`R`iv`iv` m`v`v`er`tq` t`Kiv`tgi` mg`w`a | Zv`B` `v`f`we`K`fv`te`B` gnmj`g` R`wZi` w`b`KU` g`x`bv—t`M`Si` ew`S`Z, mgv`Z` I` m`e`S`nb`Z` GK` fvgi` bvg | gnmj`g`v`b`MY` `y`b`qvi` we`f`b`e`c0S`-nt`Z` Av`te`t`M`-D`Qj` Zv`q` I` gneY`t`Zi` Av`Kl`P`Y` gw`bv`t`Z` Q`f`U` Av`t`mb |

Zte` ev`e` ntj`v, A`t`b`t`KB` gw`bvi` d`w`Rj`Z, ৱৰুবি Z I Ae`vbKvj`xb` Av`e`bv` R`vbvi` `i`b, we`f`b`e`ai`t`bi` a`w`S`i` w`k`Kvi` ntq` e`u` d`w`Rj`Z, c`f`Z` Kj`v`Y` I` A`t`kl` t`b`w`K` nt`Z` ew`A`Z` nq | Kms`v`i, we`A`v`Z` I` w`ki`t`Ki` gZ` K`weiv` `b`v`tn` wj`B` nq | hvi` Kvi`t`Y` Zvi` me` m`v`abv` we`dtj` hvq | j`v`f`ev`b`

gw`bv ki xtdi dnrj Z

nl qvi cwi etZ qmZM0-nq| KvRB gw`bvi dnrj Z, wRqvi Z I tmLvtb Ae`vbKvj xb wbgg-Kvrbp I Av`e wbtq i wPZ evsj v eBtqi AZxe c0qirB AbvfZ nq| ej vB evuj, G wltq Avgv`i t`tk`GKiu eB th tbB—Zv bq| Zte Zvi wmsn fvtMiB Z` AcZj, aviYv wbfP, evfbrqU I Kms`wiv`Qbzvq cYq

ZvB tKvi Avb, wbfPthvM` mbt` c0B ivmxi nwm, Av`k` ceMxMxiYi evYx I Avgxi Avtj vK, evsj vfvlx gmxj gvbti Rb` Avgv`i G c0ym—Avj vgv Avaj gntmb Avj e`xi wj wLZ

brgk eBilU Abxv` | eBilU `f cwi mxi, qiz`Kxi eti gw`bvi dnrj Z, wRqvi Z I Ae`vbKvj xb Av`e wbtq wei x I Z` wbfP c0gvY` M0stv`

k0xq eo fvB kvgmj nK wmiK mvtne 1427 wn. mtb nxi c0q GK gym AvtM Abxv`i Rb` eBilU Avgvi nvtZ Zxi t`b, Awg AvM0 fxi M0Y Kwi | me`mvavi xi c0Z j` xi tL Abxv` mnR fvlvq Kivi tP0v Kxi wQ| tn Avj w! Avgv`i kv Kej Ki`b| Awgb|

wbxZ  
mvbvDj w0bwi Ri Avn0v`

gw`bv ki xtdi dnrj Z

wemvgj wai ivngwbi ivng

mg`-cksmvi gwj K Avj w ZvAvj | Avgiv Zvi mcksm Avtj vPbvq wqZ c0E nB| bxi vZ Avi mrvh` c0Bv Kwi c0Z c`tq|tc, c0Z gntZP Zvi wBKU qgv I gwMdivZ c0Bv Kwi | Avgiv Avj w ZvAvj vi wBKU c0wErvZ Aw0 I KtgP KcFve ntZ Avk0 PvB | Avj w ZvAvj v hvK tn`vtqZ Ktib, Zvi tKvb a0Kvix tbB| Avi a0 Ktib wZwb hvK, Zvi tKvb tn`vtqZKvix tbB| mZZ Avtj v kbZv, Avi AUKvi MnYxi i wnZwnwz wbi xi ZvtK e`wZe`-Kxi ivtL|

Awg mvq` w`wQ, Avj w e`ZxZ tKvb gvej tbB| wZwb GK, I GKKxi gungw0Z, Zvi tKvb kwi K tbB| Avi mvq` w`wQ, nRiZ gny`\$ mvj vAv Avj vBin I qmvj v Zvi ev`v I ivmj | c0KZ eUz I m0Kxi meK0B| wZwb ZvtK wKqvgtZi c0e`mynsev`vZv, mZKvix Ges ZvB Avt`kmtg Zvi c0Z AvnYvKvix I Avtj v c0vbKvix c0xc ifc t0Y Kxi t0B| Kj vYi Avavi wZwb, `xq D`\$ZtK Kj vYi w`k0v w`tqt0b c0Z ct`, c0Z c`tq|tc, I mZK`Kxi t0B Aw0 ntZ| tn Avj w! mvj vZ, mvj vg I ei KZ AeZxY`Ki`b Zvi Dci, Zvi eskai I mrvet`i Dci, Ges tKqvqZ ch0-hviv Zvi ct\_ aweZ nte I Zvi Av`tkP Abxi Y Kite—Zvt`i Dci |

gw`bvxi ivmj mvj vAv Avj vBin I qmvj v—cwiE Zvq weta0Z, kwi0-w0Zvq gMe GK `vb| gvbeRwzi tn`vtqtZi j`q` Hkx Kvj vg Zvi Avtj vK`QUv GLvtbB OnotqUj, ivmxi Kwi g mvj vAv Avj vBin I qmvj v Gi wBKU nRiZ wReCj Awgtbi AvMgb`j G fig| Cgvb Zvi wivc` Avk0-Avevm LjR tctqUj Gi kvZj gif`vtb| ivmxi c`v`4 D34j gw`bv GKvati gnrwRi I Avbvti`i vgv bfvq, gmxj gvbti c0g ivRavb| GLvtb D0xb ntqUj Avj wai ct\_ tRvt`i SvUv| GKv`b th Avtj vi t0qviv Drmwi Z ntqUj G Eli figtZ, w0 Kxi Uj eUv`bi tK`v`Zvq g34gvb gvbeRwzi u`q-K`i, Kvxi Zvi gwU QvtqB QfU wMxtQ mtZ`i tmbv`j gvbeRwzi K AUKvi ntZ Avtj vtZ wbtq Avmvi Avfhvtb| GUv ivmj mvj vAv Avj vBin I qmvj vgi wnRi Zfig, wnRi xi ci GLvtb AvMgb Kxi ivmj Avgxi GLvtbB hvcb Ktib| Zvi gi Z I



gɹ̃ bɹ kixɹdi dɹRj Z

nviḡ Avj -gɹ̃ vɹx̃, Avj -gɹ̃mɹR`j nviḡ Avb-beex—BZ`w̃ bɹtḡ AwfɹnZ Kiv hɹte| w̃KŠ' evqZj gɹKɹ̃ m ev gɹ̃mɹRt` AvKɹvɹK ŪAvj -nviḡ Avj -AvKɹṽ, ŪAvj -gɹ̃mɹR`j nviḡ Avj -AvKɹṽ bɹtḡ AwfɹnZ Kiv hɹte bv| Zte, Gfɹte ej v hvq, gɹ̃mɹR`j AvKɹv ev Ūgɹ̃mɹR`-ŵtqi ZZxqŪ| A\_ŵ mɹɹw̃bZ I ghɹ̃ v cỸgɹ̃mɹR`-ŵtqi ZZxq| bex mɹj vj-ṽ Avj vBɹn I qvmɹj vḡ nɹZ eỸŵ GɹtɹtQ, hv G w̃Zbɹw̃ gɹ̃mɹRt` i dɹRj Z enb Kti Ges GɹZ bɹgɹtRi Rb` nɹRi nɹZ Drmɹn cŵvb Kti| thgb i vmj mɹj vj-ṽ Avj vBɹn I qvmɹj vḡ etj tQb—

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(ŪGer`ɹzi Dɹɹt̃k`) w̃Zbɹw̃ gɹ̃mɹR` e`ZxZ Ab` tKvb w̃KQj Rb` mdɹi i ḡj cɹ tMvŪt̃bv hɹte bv ; gɹ̃mɹR`j nviḡ, Avgvi G gɹ̃mɹR` Ges gɹ̃mɹR`j AvKɹv|ŵ (tevLwi I ḡmɹj g)

gɹ̃ bɹ kixɹdi dɹRj Z

g°v I gɹ̃ bvi tntiḡ ŵviv Dɹɹt̃k`

g°v I gɹ̃ bvi w̃baŵi Z mxḡbv th cwi ḡvY fɹḡ Zvi Avl Zvaxb Kɹt̃tQ, Zv-B tntiḡ ev cɹeɹZ ḡ`vb| tKej gɹ̃mɹRt` beexi `vj vb tKw`K fɹḡt̃K tntiḡ etj Dɹj L-Kivi th ti l qvR t̃j vK ḡt̃L Pvj ynt̃t̃tQ, Zv cŵw̃j Z fj | KviY, i ay GZUKz tntiḡ bq, eis AvBi nɹZ mDi cɹvno I Df̃q j vevi ḡa`eZ̃P mɹ̃uỸgɹ̃ bɹ tntiḡ| i vmj mɹj vj-ṽ Avj vBɹn I qvmɹj vḡ etj tQb—  
(. )

ŪAvBi I mDi cɹvno-ŵtqi ḡa`eZx `vb gɹ̃ bvi Ask tntiḡ|ŵ (tevLwi I ḡmɹj g)

i vmj mɹj vj-ṽ Avj vBɹn I qvmɹj vḡ etj tQb—  
(. )

ŪAwḡ gɹ̃ bvi Df̃q j vevi ḡa`eZ̃P`vb̃t̃K tntiḡ Kti w̃Q, G Aɹ\_ŵh, Gi t̃Kvb MvQ KvUv hɹte bv Ges Gi w̃Kvi t̃hM` t̃Kvb cŵỸx̃t̃K w̃Kvi Kiv hɹte bv|ŵ (ḡmɹj g)

eZḡvb h̃t̃M gɹ̃ bvi fɹḡMZ c̃hvi I we`w̃Z Nt̃Ũt̃Q| d̃t̃j gɹ̃ bvi w̃KQy Ask tntiḡt̃gi Ask Ūw̃ot̃q Ãt̃bK `i Ūw̃ot̃q t̃M̃t̃Q| G Rb` gɹ̃ bvi w̃f̃Zi we`ḡvb mKj ew̃o-Nĩt̃K tntiḡt̃gi Ašf̃P ej v hɹte bv| Zte th `vb tntiḡt̃gi mxḡbvvi w̃f̃Zi Aṽt̃Q, Zv tntiḡ Aṽi th `vb tntiḡt̃gi mxḡbv Ūw̃ot̃q t̃M̃t̃Q, tm `vb̃t̃K gɹ̃ bvi Ašf̃P ej v hɹte—tntiḡt̃gi Ašf̃P ej v hɹte bv|

gɹ̃ bvi tntiḡt̃gi mxḡbv

bex Kw̃i ḡ mɹj vj-ṽ Avj vBɹn I qvmɹj vḡ nɹZ gɹ̃ bɹ kixɹdi tntiḡt̃gi eỸŵ Gfɹte Gɹt̃t̃Q—

ŪDf̃q j vev, Df̃q nvi i vn, Df̃q cɹvno, A\_er AvBi I mDi Gi ḡa`eZ̃P me `vb tntiḡ|ŵ

kā ,t̃jvi ḡṽt̃S t̃Kvb `ecixZ` ev Awḡj t̃bB| KviY, t̃QvU eq̃ weivRḡvb| m̃Z̃i vs Df̃q j vev, Df̃q nvi i vn Ges AvBi I mDi cɹvno-ŵtqi ḡa`eZ̃P th me `vb we`ḡvb, me tntiḡ| h̃w̃ t̃Kvb `ṽt̃bi e`vcṽt̃i w̃av

gw`bv ki`tdi dnrj Z

wksev msktqi mwó nq th—G tniti`gi Ask ntZ cvti, tniti`gi Ask bvl ntZ cvti—Zvntj G t`f`f`i fck ev A`úó wRubtmi Abjfc wmxvš-tbqv metPtq wbi`vc` | Avi fck ev A`úó wRubtmi t`f`f`i th c\_ l c`wZ MhY Kiv nte, Zv bex Kwig mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq etj w`tqtQb| A`f` mZKZv Aej`b Ki`tZ nte| thgb tbvgvb web ek`ti i nwi`tm AvtQ—th nwi`tmi we`xZvi e`vcv`ti mKj nwi`m wekvi` GKgZ—bex mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq etj tQb—

0th e`w`3 fck ev A`úó wRubm ntZ tetP vKj, tm Zvi 0xb l m`stbi e`vcv`ti wbi`vc` iBj | Avi th e`w`3 fck ev A`úó wRubtm RwoZ ntj v, gj Z tm nvi`tq wj B ntj v|0

gw`bvi e`vcv`ti ewYZ Avt`iv KwZcq dnrj Z

GK: bex mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq gw`bv`k ( ) 0ZvBevn0 l ( ) 0Zvevn0 bvtg Awf`wZ Kti`tQb| (A`c` cwe` l DrKó) eis mwnn gnmj`tg AvtQ, Avj vAv ZvAvj v gw`bv`k 0Zvevn0 bvtg Awf`wZ Kti`tQb| bex mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq etj b—

( ) .

0Avj vAv ZvAvj v ( ) 0Zvevn0 gw`bvi bvgKiY Kti`tQb|0 (gnmj`g)

0ZvBevn0 l 0Zvevn0 G`wU ká ( ) 0ZvBtq`e0 ká ntZ `Zwi ntqtQ (A`c` cwe`)| Gi c0qM 0ZvBtq`e0 ev cwe` e`i Rb` Kiv nq| ká `wU`k cwe` f`gi Rb` c0qM h\_v`c0qM|

`B: Cgvb gw`bv`Z wdti h`te| ivmj` mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq etj tQb—

( ) .

0Aek`B Cgvb gw`bv`Z cZ`vevZ` nte| thgb mvc cZ`vevZ` nq Zvi MtZ`0 (tevLwi l gnmj`g nwi`mw eY0v Kti`tQb)

gw`bv ki`tdi dnrj Z

A`f` Cgvb gw`bv`Z wdti h`te, AZtci tKej` tm f`wB nte Cgvbkb` c`w`exi g`tS GKg` Cgvtbi Avavi, Cgvtbi Avk`j | gnmj`gvbMY gw`bvi c0Z AvteMicy` nte Ges tmLv`b mdi Ki`te| KviY, Cgvtbi tgvw`bq, Zxe` Avte`b, Avj vAv c`f` ntZ nvi`g l cwe`Zvi tNviYv c0B ei KZgq f-Li`Ei mw`uq gneYZ Zv` i`k Abc0YZ Ki`te, l Drmvn t`te|

wZb: bex mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq ntZ gw`bvi eY0v GtmtQ, wZvb etj tQb gw`bv Ggb GKw Rbc` th Ab`vb` Rbc` tLq wbt`kl Kti` Zvi Avl Zv`f` Kti` w`te| wZvb etj b- 0Avgt`K Ggb GK Rbc` i Avt`k t`qv ntqtQ th Ab`vb` Rbc` Lvte`0 A`f` Zv`k H Rbc` wRi`zi w`t`R t`qv ntqtQ th, Rbc` Ab`vb` Rbc``k Avm`v`-Ki`te| . 0Zviv th Rbc``k Bqvmwi`e etj |0 ) .

( . 0Avi Zv-B nj gw`bv|0 (tevLwi l gnmj`g)

ivmj` mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq Gi evYx 0Rbc`mgn

Lvte0—Gi e`vL`vq ejv ntqtQ, gw`bv Ab`vb` Rbc``k Rq Ki`te, m`f`g nte Ab`vb` Rbc``k ekxfZ Ki`tZ| Avt`iv ejv ntqtQ, Avj vAv iv`vq tRv`v` c0B MibgZ GLv`b w`tq Avm`v` nte Ges `vbi`w`Z nte GLvb t`t`KB| Df`q e`vL`v Kv`hZ, Avgiv t`L`tZ cvB, ev`e ntqtQ Ges Ab`vb` kn`ti i Dci Gi AwacZ` we`v` j`v`f`l mdj f`te m`úben`tqtQ| Gi mPbv ntqtQj, hLb G f`gi Avkie` atjv t`g`L ms`v`i`k, c`c0`kR, weRq` exiMY gvbe RwZ`k Zv`i` c`f`j B`Qvq A`U`Kvi ntZ g`p` Kti` Avtj`vi c`t` w`tq Avm`vi Awf`v`b hv`v` Kti`b| dtj Zv`i` e`nr GKw Ask, gvbeRwZi mdj Zg Rb`Mv`x tn`v`tqtZi Avtj`v weta`Z Avj vAv 0xtb c0ek Kti`| gvbeRwZi thUKz f`vtj`v, Kj`vYgq Ges tn`v`tqtZi Avtj`vKwL`vq c0`x`B, Zv GKw`b Drmwi`Z ntqtQj G f`w`g t`t`KB| AZGe 0Ab`vb` Rbc` Avm`v`-Ki`te0—Gi ev`e t`L`tZ cvB, Ab`vb` Rbc``i Dci Gi weRtqi` wkvb DotZ t`t`L| hvi D`vniY Bmj`v`gi c0`g Kj`vY h`M| gnmj`gvb` i AM0 c`w`K ivmj` mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq i m`v`ev l tn`v`vqZc0B Luj`dv`i h`M| Avj vAv ZvAvj v Zv`i` Dci m`š0 ntqtQb Ges m`š`w` `vb Kti`tQb Zv`i`| Z`f`c, MibgtZi gvj AR0 Ges G`v`b Rtov Kivi tm f`we`l`v`Yx ev`te` cwiYZ ntqtQ| bex mvj vAv Avj vBun l qvmvj vq ti`v`g`-cv`t`m`i m`ú`v`i` f`v`Evi Avj vAv ZvAvj`vi iv`v`q e`q` n`l`qvi` m`ev`

gw`bv ki`tdi dnrj Z

w`tqtQb—ev`te cwiyZ n`tqtQ tm Dnrj I | m`u`f`i tm frEvi eiKZgq gw` bvtZ wbtq Avmv nq Ges ewEZ nq nRiZ Dgti i nvtZ |

Pvi : bex mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj gw` bvi c`ZKj Zv I Ktoi Dci `ahavi Y Ki tZ Drmn c`vb Kti tQb | wZwb etj b,

. Ugw`bv Zvt`i Rb` Kj`vYKi | hw` Zviv RvbZ !`wZwb G K\_v H mg`-tjvKt`i e`vcvti etj wQtb, hviv gw`bv tQto Avivg-Avtqk, ck`-w`wRK I A`bK ab-m`u`f`i RivMiq P`j hvl qvi wP`Sv Kti wQj | Gikv` n`Q:—

(. . .).

Ugw`bv Zvt`i Rb` Kj`vYKi, (Avd`tmv ! ) hw` Zviv RvbZ ! th AvMh nwi t`q gw`bv Z`vM Ki te, Avj v ZvAvj v Zvi cwietZ`Zvi tP`tq DEg e`w`f`K gw` bvtZ wbtq Avm`teb | Avi th c`ZKj Zv I K`o mn` Kti gw` bvtZ Ae`vb Ki te, Avig tKvgtZi w`b Zvi m`c`w`iKkVix ev m`v`x ne |`o (gmnj g)

A`I n`w`m gw`bvi dnrj Z Ges th e`w`g gw` bvtZ c`ZKj Zv, K`o I `tL-tK`ki w`Kvi nte, Zvi `ath`P dnrj Z c`yY Kti | m`Zivs, G ai`tbi cwit`ek thb ZvtK gw`bv tQto Avivg-Avtqk ev cw`\_e m`Qj Zvi A`st`fY Ab` tKv\_vl th`Z c`j`ja bv Kti | eis, G`fZ mgm`vi m`u`x`b n`j `ahavi Y Ki te | Gi Rb` Avj v ZvAvj vi c`q | n`Z c`j`vi I A`bK ml qvtei c`ZK`bZ c`vb Kiv n`tqtQ |

CuP: bex mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj gw` bvi cwe`I Zv tNvi Yv Kivi mv`\_ mv`\_ Gi gh`P v I G`fZ `f`dg`P f`qen cwiywZi eY`bv w`tqtQb | wZwb etj b—

(. . .).

UAvBi Ges mDi ce`Z ga`eZ`P Ask gw`bv nivg | th GLvtb tKvb `P`g`Kite, A`\_ev tKvb m`S`m`x`K Avk`b t`te Zvi Dci Avj v ZvAvj v, t`d`i`kZv, Ges mg`-g`v`b`f`i A`w`f`k`v`c | Avj v ZvAvj v Zvi diR, bdj tKvb Bev`Z Kej Ki`teb bv |`o (tevlwii I gmnj g)

gw`bv ki`tdi dnrj Z

Oq: bex mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj gw` bvi eiKtZi Rb` t`v`vq Kti tQb | thgb etj tQb—

(. . .).

U`tn Avj v! Avgt`i dtj eiKZ w`b, eiKZ w`b Avgt`i kn`ti, Avgt`i Lv`-k`m`i gvc-tRv`f`K eiKZ w`b |`o (gmnj g)

mvZ: gw` bvtZ gnv`gwi I `v`4vj c`ek Ki te bv | bex mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj etj tQb,

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Ugw`bvi c`ek c`\_ t`d`i`kZv w`b`h`P i`tqtQ | ZvtZ gnv`gwi I `v`4vj c`ek Ki tZ cvi te bv |`o (tevlwii I gmnj g)

gw`bvi dnrj tZi e`vcvti n`w`tmi mL`v A`bK tenk | GLvtb Avig hv D`j L`Kti wQ, Zv g`j Zt tevlwii-gmnj g n`Z msM`x`Z Ges Zv K`v`h`Z L`p`B hrmv`g`v` |

gw`bvi dnrj tZi e`vcvti hZ w`KZve tj Lv n`tqtQ, Zvi g`ta` kvBL W. m`v`j`n web n`v`g` Avj -ti d`v`xi w`KZve me`f`P`t`q my`i, `ew`k`o`g`u`OZ, hv i Pbv Kti wQtb wZwb Riv`g`qv Bmj w`g`qv, gw`bv n`Z w`c,GBP,w`w`w`M` AR`f`bi Rb` | D`v` A`w`f`m` `f`P` w`k`ti`v`b`g wQj —

. Ue`vL`v we`f`k`i`Y mn gw`bvi dnrj tZi e`vcvti ewY`Z n`w`m msKj b`o | Abym`U`rm`f`i G w`KZve w` msM`h Ki tZ Ges Gi t`\_f`K D`c`KZ n`Z m`w`eb`q ci`v`g`k`w`Q |

gw`bv bMix hv w`KQy A`S`f`P I w`b`Ri Kti wbtq c`y`g`q I eiKtZi Avavi n`tqtQ, Zb`f`a` gh`P vcY`e`U gmnR` D`j L`h`w`M` | h\_v:—

gmnR` beex ev i`v`m`j` Kwi g mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj gi gmnR` | gmnR` Kev |

gmnR` j i`v`m`j` mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj ev i`v`m`j` Kwi g mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj gi gmnR` i` dnrj tZi e`vcvti A`bK n`w`m ewY`Z n`tqtQ |

thgb—i`m`j` Kwi g mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj Gi evY`x—



gw`bv kixtdi dnrj Z

ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq Avtiv etj tQb—

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Ugvyb hw` RvbZ, AvRvb t` l qvtZ l cUg KvZvti kwgij nl qvtZ KZ Lvtqi l eiKZ itqtQ, Ges j Uwi Qrov ZvtZ mthvM bv cvl qv thZ, Zte Aek`B j Uwi tZ Ask MbY Ki Z|00 (Bgvig gvmij g l Bgvig tevLwi nwi mlU eY0v Kti tQb|)

PZLZ: gvmij t-i 0viv gmmRt` beex cY0ntq hvl qvi cti th Dcw`Z nte, tm gmmRt` i mvgibi Ask ev` w`tq, wZb w`tK ck`-iv`vZ `wovte Ges Bgvitgi mv` bvgvR Av`vq Kite| GtZ RvgtZ bvgvR Av`vq Kivi ml qve cite, Zte nvrvti i tPtq eu` Y eiaZ ml qve i ayH e`w3 i jvf nte, th gmmRt` i wfZti bvgvR Av`vq Kite| Kvi Y bex mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq etj tQb—

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UAvgi G gmmRt` i wfZi GK bvgvR Ab`vb` gmmRt` i wfZi nvrvi bvgvRi tPtq DEg, gmmR`j nri vge`ZxZ|0 (tevLwi l gvmij g)

tm wntmte th iv`vZ bvgvR Av`vq Kij tm ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq Gi gmmRt` bvgvR Av`vq Kvix wntmte MY` nte bv| mZivs, GB eu` eu` tY eiaZ ml qvel Zvi nwmj nte bv|

cAg: euj c0vij Z GKwU gZ GB th, gw`bvZ AvMgbKvix cUzU e`w3 i Aek` KZ0` nj, ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq gmmRt` Pwj k` l qv3 bvgvR Av`vq Kiv| Kvi Y, Bgvig Avngt` i Uymbv`0 nwm AvtQ, nRiZ Avbvm iv. bex mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq ntZ eY0v Ktib, wZwb etj tQb—

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0th e`w3 Avgi gmmRt` Pwj k` l qv3 bvgvR Av`vq Kite, GK l qv3 bvgvR l Qyte bv, ZvtK Rvnbvg ntZ gv3 l kw`-ntZ bvrvtZi mb`

gw`bv kixtdi dnrj Z

c0vb Kiv nte Ges tm tbdvK ntZ gv3 ntq hte|0 (GwU `p0 mbt` i nwm| `wj j wntmte tck Kivi AthvM`|)

—eis Gt`Tt` uKg e`vcK| Ggb bq,—th e`w3 gw`bvZ Avmte Zvi Aek` KZ0` ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq gmmRt` wv`0 wKQy msL`K bvgvR Av`vq Kiv| Zte, wv`0 tKvb msL`v A\_ev wba0i Z tKvb bvgvRi kZ0QrovB GtZ c0Z`K bvgvR nvrvi bvgvRi tPtq DEg|

I0: Bmj wq wtki wvfb0`v`b, Avgiv t`Ltz cvB, gvmj gvbMY KeitK tK`^ Kti GK fqsKi Rwnij qvtZ Avmvs`-ntq AvtQb—ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq Kei gmmRt` beextZ Aew`Z,—G hv3 tZ Zviv Ketii Dci wbgvY Kiti Qb gmmR`, wKsev gmmRt` gZti `vdb Kiti Qb wv`0vq| Zvti Athv3K l LpB weaw3Ki c0vy GB th, ivmj tK mgwnZ Kiv ntqtQ Zvi B wbgvZ gmmRt` beextZ| Avgiv Zvti G aw3i DEi wntmte `si Y Kwitq w`tz PvB, bex Kwig mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq gw`bvq AvMgtbvEi Kvtj gmmRt` beex wbgvY Ktib, Ges D`\$vZj tgvgtvbbt` i emevmi Rb` Zvi cvtkB wbgvY Ktib KtqKwU Ni, Zvi GKwU nRiZ Avtqkv (iv)-Gi Ni—I dvtZi ci ivmj tK thLv`b mgwnZ Kiv nq| D`\$vZj tgvgtvbbt` i Ni` tJv tLvj vdv`q iwK`xb, Avgti gyAwievq l Zvi cieZ0` Ab`vb` Luj dvt` i Avgtj gmmRt` i Avl Zvi evBti wQj, cieZ0Z, ebyDgvBqv tMv0xi kvmbvgtj, gmmRt` beextK m`u0wvi Z Kiv nq, Ges ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq mgwa mn nRiZ Avtqkvi MnuU gmmRt` i Avl Zvfv3 Kti tbqv nq| bex mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq ntZ AtbK my`0 nwm eWZ AvtQ—hv ivnZ nl qvtK Kej Kti bv Ges hvi 0viv Kei mgatK gmmR` ifc MbY Kiv nri vge`c0wYZ nq| thgb— Rb`p web Avaj v Avj evhj xi iv. Gi nwm| th nwm| ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq t`tK Zvi gZii cuP w`b AvtM itbtQb| ZvtZ wZwb etj b, Avng ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBin l qvmvj vq tK gZii cuP w`b AvtM ejtZ itb0—

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0tZvgv`i tKD Avgvi AŠ+½ eÜz ev Lwj nte G t\_tK Avj vAvjvi wBKU w`wZ PVB| KviY, Avj vAvjv AvgvK Lwj wbePb KtiQb| thfvte Lwj wbePb KtiQb BetngtK| Awg hw` Avgvi DŠZ nZ KvDk Lwj wbePb KiZvg, Zvntj Aek`B AveyeKik Lwj wbePb KiZvg| tRtb tiL! tZvgv`i AvM hviv wQj, Zviv bext`i Ges tbKKvi tjk`i Kei mgnk gmr` wntmte MhY Kitzv| mveavb ! tZvgiv Kei mgnk gmr` i f#c MhY Ktiv bv| Awg Gi t\_tK tZvgv`i wbtla KiwQ|0 (gmnj g)

eis, ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG Gi cKZ Ae`v ntjv, gZi mvqvty, GK te`bv weaj cwitekl, wZwb tftvj b w G e`vcvti DŠZtK mZK`Kiz| Kei mgnk gmr` i fcvŠt Kitz Ktvi fvte wbtla Ktib| thgb tevLwi I gmnj tg Avtqkv iv. I Betb Avevm iv. nZ ewYZ, Zviv etj Qb, hLb ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG Gi wBKU gZi nwiRi nj, GKw Pr`i wZwb tPniv Dci ivLtzB, hLb wPvŠZ nZb, tPniv nZ Pr`i mwi tq wbtZb| GgZve`vq wZwb etj b—

0Bqv`-bmvivt`i Dci Avj vAvjvi jvBZ| Zviv Zvt`i bext`i Kei mgnk gmr` embtq|0

DŠZi gvtS Zvt`i Ktg` cpiveEi e`vcvti mZK`D`PriY KtiwQ|b| nRiZ Avtqkv iv., Betb Avevm Ges nRiZ Rb`e iv. nZ ewYZ G nwi m`\_tjv m`uó| tKvb Ae`vq iwnZ KiYtK`Kvi Kti bv| KviY, nRiZ Rb`e iv. Gi nwi m` ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG i tkl Rxtbi Ges nRiZ Avtqkv iv. I Betb Avevm iv. Gi nwi m` wU ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG i tkl gntZP| mZivs, mwnn I gnKvg G nwi m`\_tjv, hv m`bDqfvte cÜgvY, DgvBq`v kumbgtj MpxZ GKw wmxvŠ`tK cÜvY wntmte Dc`vcb Kti Zvi weti wazv Kiv tKvfvteB h`h`bq| DgvBqv`i tmB wmxvŠ`tK wfvE KtiB Keii Dci gmr` wbgfY ev gmr` vdtbi ms`wZ Mto DtvQ|

gmr`Kev

gw`bvi wtkl dnrj Z cY`I `enkó` gwEZ `wU gmr`i wZxquI nj —gmr`Kev| Gi wfvE`c`+B nqtQ ZvKI qvi Dci | ivmj i Kg` Dw` 0viv D` gmr` bvgvRi wtkl dnrj Z cÜvYZ|

ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG Gi Kg`. Avaj vBetb I gi iv. nZ ewYZ, wZwb etj b—

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0ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG cÜZ kubevi cvtq tntU I AvtvinY Kti gmr`KevZ AvmtZb| AZtci ZvtZ `wU vKvZ bvgvR Av`vq KitzB|0 (tevLwi I gmnj g)

Dw` : nRiZ mwnj web ubvBK iv. nZ cÜvYZ wZwb etj b, ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG etj Qb—

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0th e`w` Nti cweTzv ARB (IR) Kti, AZtci gmr`KevZ Avtm Ges tmLvtb tKvb bvgvR Av`vq Kti, tm I givi ml qve cvte|0 ( Betb gvRv I Ab`vb` gnrw mMY nwi mU eY`v KtiQb|)

G nwi tm ivmj mvj vAvj vBun I qvmvj vG i evY (AZtci tmLvtb tm tKvb bvgvR Av`vq Kij) diR-bdj Dfq bvgvRtK kwgg Kti| gw`bvi G `wU gmr` Ovov Ab` tKvb gmr` m`utK` dnrj Z i eY`v nwi tm Avtm|

gw`bvq Ae`vtbi Av`e

cY`gq G gw`bvq Ae`vtbi mthwM Avj vAvjv hvK w`tqQb, Zvi KZ` I cvj bxq nj, G mgnvb tbqvgZ I `vtbi K\_v AbfvZtZ wPi RvMifK tiL Avj vAvj cÜZ m`v KZAZv Avcb Kiv| G dnrj Z I Gnmvbi K\_v`Kvi Kti Avj vAvj cksmv Av`vq Kite| gtb ivLte, `t-

ʰṭṭʂi AmsL Gj vKvi tj vKRb Mfxi AvM̄h I c̄Zx̣ʷv ʷbṭq g°v-gʷ bʷq  
ṭc̄iQvi I ʷKQʷv mgq Z\_vq hvcb Kivi Rb̄ eʷKj -KvZi n̄ṭq Av̄ṭQ| ṭKD  
ṭKD Av̄ṭQb, c̄wi gv̄ṭY m̄gvb̄ n̄ṭj I ʷKQy ʷKQy A\_©Riqṭq GB AvK•Lv  
tgUv̄ṭbvi Rb̄ Db̄j\_ n̄ṭq Av̄ṭQb| ʷn̄ȳv̄ṭbi GK Av̄ṭj g Av̄gṭK Rwb̄ṭq̄Qb,  
AZx̄ṭZ, ʷn̄ȳv̄ṭbi n̄w̄RMY cvj Zjv t̄b̄ʂKvq K̄ti n̄ṭR AvMgb K̄i t̄Zb,  
c̄w\_gt̄a Z̄v̄t̄ i ʰx̄N̄Kij AwZew̄nZ nZ tj vKvj q-ev̄Ūe-em̄RZ Mfxi mḡt̄ ʰ  
AZ:ci hLb g°v-gʷ bʷi c̄wēf f̄iqṭZ Z̄v̄t̄ i t̄b̄ʂKv t̄bv̄z̄i KiZ, ʰk̄ nZ  
t̄mB c̄wēf f̄iqṭ, ZLb Z̄v̄t̄ i GK̄iU ʰj Av̄t̄b̄ i Aw̄Zk̄t̄h, Avj ʷi c̄Z  
i K̄wi qv Ávc̄v̄t̄\_ʰt̄b̄ʂKv̄t̄ZB ʷmR̄ vq AebZ nb|

gʷ bʷq Ae⁻vbKvj xb Av`e :

GK : gʷ bʷi w̄t̄kl dʷRj Z Ges Zvi c̄Z ivmj mjv v̄j-ʷ Avj vBin  
I qvmj ʷgi w̄t̄kl f̄iqṭj v̄vmvi Kvi t̄Y gʷ bʷt̄K gneYZ Ki t̄e|

Bgv̄g tevLwi in. Zvi m̄inn ʷKZv̄t̄e nRi Z Av̄b̄m iv. n̄ṭZ eȲŪv K̄ti b,  
bex mjv v̄j-ʷ Avj vBin I qvmj v̄g hLb mdi n̄ṭZ w̄di t̄Zb Ges hLb gʷ bʷi  
ewo-Ni t̄jv ʰw̄o t̄MvPi nZ, ZLb gʷ bʷi gneȲt̄Z ʰx̄q D̄ōt̄ t̄Rv̄to  
n̄w̄Kv̄t̄Zb| Avi f̄vi ev̄n R̄ʂi Dci v̄Kt̄j Z̄v̄t̄K b̄rov̄t̄Zb|

ʰβ: G gʷ bʷt̄Z Avj ʷ ZvAvj vi ūKg cvj t̄b h\_v̄mvā t̄P̄ov Ki t̄e|  
Avj ʷ ZvAvj v I ivmj mjv v̄j-ʷ Avj vBin I qvmj ʷgi Ab̄yn̄i t̄Yi Dci  
Aw̄ePj v̄Kt̄e| te`AvZ I v̄b̄t̄ni K̄j ¼ n̄ṭZ ʰt̄i Ae⁻vb Ki t̄e| Kvi Y,  
gʷ bʷt̄Z t̄b̄w̄k th̄i f̄c gh̄P̄ vi, te`AvZ I v̄b̄n Ab̄ij̄c f̄qsKi | Kvi Y th  
eʷ³ t̄n̄t̄i t̄gi ʷf̄Zi Avj ʷ ZvAvj vi b̄vd̄iḡw̄b K̄ti, Zvi v̄b̄n eo I  
K̄t̄V̄i nq—H eʷ³ i Zj b̄vq, th t̄n̄t̄i t̄gi ev̄B̄ti Avj ʷ ZvAvj vi b̄vd̄iḡw̄b  
K̄ti, m̄sL̄vi ʰK ʰt̄q v̄b̄n ev̄ov̄t̄bv nq b̄v ʷK| Z̄t̄e n̄vi t̄gi m̄x̄gv̄b̄q  
m̄sN̄w̄Z n̄l qvi Kvi t̄Y Gi AvKvi w̄ivU I K̄t̄V̄i Kiv nq|

ʷZb: gʷ bʷ Ae⁻vbKvj xb Av̄c̄ŪY t̄P̄ov Ki t̄e, thb Av̄t̄Liv̄t̄Zi eʷem̄vi  
eo GK̄iU Ask n̄w̄mj nq| thL̄v̄t̄b j̄v̄f eū Y| A\_ʰ ivmj mjv v̄j-ʷ  
Avj vBin I qvmj ʷgi n̄w̄ t̄m eȲZ m̄l q̄t̄ei c̄Z Dr̄m̄v̄x I Ab̄c̄ŪY Z n̄ṭq  
hZ m̄e ḡm̄R̄t̄ beex̄t̄Z t̄eik t̄eik b̄vgvR Av̄vq Ki t̄e| Gi kv̄ n̄t̄Q :—  
) .

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ŪAv̄gvi G ḡm̄R̄t̄ GK b̄vgvR, Ab̄v̄b̄ ḡm̄R̄t̄ i ʷf̄Zi n̄v̄Rvi b̄vgv̄t̄Ri  
t̄P̄t̄q D̄Ēg, ḡm̄R̄t̄ j̄ n̄vi v̄g e`Z̄x̄Z|Ū (tevLwi I ḡm̄j g)

Pvi : ei KZgq G gʷ bʷt̄Z f̄ij K\_v, KvR I K̄t̄g Av̄ k̄©l m̄ȳ i b̄ḡbv  
n̄ṭZ t̄P̄ov Ki t̄e| Kvi Y, t̄m Ggb GK kn̄t̄i, thL̄vb t̄t̄K b̄i w̄eK̄ukZ n̄ṭq  
Q̄w̄ot̄q c̄t̄ot̄Q PZ̄w̄ ʰK, thL̄vb t̄t̄K K̄ms̄v̄i ʰt̄K̄vix ̄Ūt̄bi v̄q̄M̄Y  
B̄mj v̄t̄gi v̄l qvZ ʷbt̄q c̄w\_exi w̄ēf̄b̄æc̄Ūt̄ʂ-t̄c̄Ūt̄Q̄t̄Qb| AZGe th eʷ³  
gʷ bʷt̄Z Av̄m̄t̄e t̄m gʷ bʷq Ae⁻vbKvi t̄ i D̄Ēg Av̄ k̄© gnr\_Y I ḡnv̄b  
P̄wi t̄t̄ w̄ēk̄ó t̄L̄t̄e| AZt̄ci t̄m D̄c̄KZ I c̄f̄v̄ēʂZ n̄ṭq ʷbR t̄t̄k w̄d̄t̄i  
h̄v̄t̄e| Kvi Y, t̄m K̄j v̄Y, Avj ʷ ZvAvj vi Av̄b̄M̄Z Ges ivmj mjv v̄j-ʷ

gw`bv kixtdi dnrj Z

Avj vBun I qvmj wgi AvbMtZ'i i"Zi I cDqvRbxqZv Dcj wa KtiQ| e-Z: eiKZgq kni gw`bvZ AvMgbKvixMY DEg Av`k`f`L thifc Kj`vY I mZZv ARB Kite, Abifc gw`bvi wfZi KvDfK Gi wecixZ f`Ldj dj cvj tU hvte| ZLb tm DcKZ I cksmvKvix nl qvi cwi etZ, ¶wZM0-I Krmv iUvKvix nte|

CuP: gw`bvZ Ae`vbKvj xb `siY ivLte, tm GLb Ae`vb KitiQ cweI f-Lte| th f-LE GKvavti I wni AeZiY`j, Cgvtbi AvkQj tK`j, ivmj Kvi g mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi, gnrwri I Avbmvi mnvvevtq tKivg iv.- Gi c`Pvi Yvq wefaSZ-tMSi egq HwZtn`i fwg| Zvivi G f-Lte Kj`vY I mZZvi mvf\_, nK I tn`vqvZfK Avkto ati c`Pvi Yv KitiQb| myZivs, GfZ Ggb AvPvi-AvPiY I e`envi nZ weiZ `vKte, hv Zvt`i bmxZ I Av`tkP wecixZ| A`f, Avj v ZvAvj vi AcO`bxq AvPvi-e`envi—hv Zvi KvQ ubtq Avmte `ybv-AvLivZi aYsm I Ai f cwi YwZ|

Oq: Avj v ZvAvj v hvfK gw`bvZ `vKvi ZI wdK `vb Ktib, tm Z`vq tKvb ANUb NUvfbv ev tKvb AcivaxfK AvkQj t`qv t`fK weiZ `vKte| Ab`vq AwfKvici m`glxb nte| KviY bex mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi nZ cDwYZ, wZub etj tQb—

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Ugw`bv tnfig| th GLvfb tKvb `p`g`Kij A`ev tKvb AcivaxfK AvkQj w`j, Zvi Dci Avj v ZvAvj v, tdtikZv Ges mg`-gvbfl i j vobZ| tKqvgtZi w`b Zvi tKvb diR ev bdj Kej Kiv nte bv|0 (Bgvg gnmj g iv. Aveyuivqiv iv. nZ nww`mU eYbv KitiQb| tevLwi I gnmj tgi AcivaxfK nww`mU nRiZ Avj x iv. nZ Dfj Kiv nte|)

mvZ: gw`bvi tKvb MvQ KvUtZ A`ev Zvi tKvb wKvifK wKvi KitiZ D0x nte bv| thfnZi G e`vcvfi ivmj mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi nZ AtbK nww`mU wbtlavAv i tqtQ| thgb ivmj mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi Gi evYx—

gw`bv kixtdi dnrj Z

(- -),,

UBevnxg Av. g`v`K tnfig tNvl Yv KitiQb| Awg gw`bvi Dfj j vevi ga`eZP AskfK tnfig tNvl Yv KitiQ| Gi tKvb MvQ KvUv hvte bv Ges Gi tKvb wKvifK wKvi Kiv hvte bv|0 (Bgvg gnmj g in. Rvfei Befb Avaj v iv. Gi nww`m mgM0t`fK eYbv KitiQb|)

AwakS`Bgvg gnmj g in. mv` Befb Awv I qvKym iv. Gi nww`m eYbv KitiQb| bex mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi etj b—

UAwg gw`bvi Dfj j vevi ga`eZP `vbtK tnfig tNvl Yv KitiQ| Gi MvQ KvUv hvte bv, A`ev Gi wKvifK nZ`v Kiv hvte bv|0

tevLwi I gnmj tgi Avtmg Befb mvj vBgvb Avj -Avnl qvj nZ evYZ AvfQ, wZub etj b, Awg Avbvm iv.tK etj wQ, ivmj mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi wK gw`bvK nvi g tNvl Yv KitiQb? wZub DEi t`b, niu, AgK RvqMv nZ AgK RvqMv chS`+ Gi MvQ KvUv hvte bv| th GfZ tKvb `p`g` Kite Zvi Dci Avj v ZvAvj v, tdtikZv Ges mg`-gvbfl i j vobZ|

nRiZ Avey uivqiv iv. nZ tevLwi I gnmj tgi evYZ AvfQ, wZub etj Zb, Awg hw` gw`bvZ nwi tYi cvj Pti teovfZ f`LZvg, Zvt`i tK DE`3 wKsev fixZ Ki Zvg bv| ivmj mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi etj tQb ,

A`Dfj j vevi ga`eZP `vb tnfig|

MvQ Uvi Dfj k` H mg`-MvQ, th `tj v Avj v ZvAvj v MwrtqtQb| gvbl th mg`-MvQ tivcY KitiQ, tm `tj v KvUvi AbgwZ Zvt`i i tqtQ|

AvU: gw`bvi Afve, gmeZ I Ktoi Dci `ahaviY Kite| KviY Avey uivqiv iv. Gi nww`m AvfQ, ivmj mvj vj-v Avj vBun I qvmj wgi etj tQb—

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UAvgi D`stZi th tKvb e`w` gw`bvi gmeZ I Ktoi Dci `ahaviY Kite, tKqvgtZi w`b Awg Zvi mpcwi kKvix A`ev mv¶x ne|0 (gnmj g)



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0th e`w3 Avgv`i G gmir` Kj`vYKi wKQy wkLtz A\_ev wkLvtZ c0ek Kti, tm Avj` ZvAvj vi iv`vq tRnv`Kvixi b`vq| th Ab` tKvb KviY Gtz c0ek Kti, tm Atb`i wRubtm`w0 wbt`c Kvixi b`vq|0 (nvw`mU Avng`, Be`b gvRin I Ab`vb` gnvil`mMY eY0v Kti`Qb| Gi`c`f` ZveivbtZ nRiZ mv0` iv. Gi nvw`m`e`g`v AvtQ|)

thgubfvte gw`bvq Ae`vbKvjxb Av`e itqtQ, tZgub itqtQ Zvi wRqvi`Zi AtbK Av`e| gw`bvq Ae`vbKvjxb Awakvsk Av`e—hvi eY0v c`e` Avtj`vPbvq Avtj`vPZ ntqtQ, tm`tjvi AwakvskB gw`bvi wRqvi`ZKvi`K cvj b Ki`Z nte| AwakS, Zvi Avt`iv RvbtZ nte, gw`bvq AvMgbKvixi Rb``ea ntjv, gw`bvi D`f`k` GB mdi 0vivi gmir` beexi wRqvi`Z Ges`iay Zvi Rb`B ag`Yi w`bqZ Kiv| th`nZi bex mvj` Avj`vBin I qvmvj` etj`tQb—

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0vZbuU gmir` e`ZxZ (Avj` ZvAvj vi `bKU` jvf I mlqrtei D`f`k`) Ab` tKvb w`k mdi Kiv hvte bv| gmir` j` nvi`g, Avgvi G gmir` I gmir` j` AvKmv|0 (te`Lwi I gmvj`g)

G nvw`m th tKvb gmir` ev Ab` e`—thLv`b tm Avj` ZvAvj vi `bKU` jvf`i D`f`k` mdtii w`bqZ Ki`Q, D0x nuKvtZ w`b`l a Kti | KviY, m`p`v`b b`v`v`q`x`Z nRiZ Avey0ivqiv iv. n`Z e`w`Z AvtQ, w`Zub etj`b, Avng e`niv web Avex e`niv Avj`-tMdvix iv. Gi m`f`\_t`Lv Kti`wQ| AZtci w`Zub etj`b, tKv`v n`Z G`m`Qb ? Avng DEi w`j`vg 0Zi0 n`Z| w`Zub etj`b, Avcbvi tmLv`b hvl qvi AvtM hw` Avng Avcbvi m`f`\_t`Lv Ki`Zig, Avcub tmLv`b th`Zb bv| Avng ZvtK ej`j`vg, tKb ? w`Zub etj`b, Avng ivmj` iv.tK ej`Z i`t`buQ—

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0Avt`ivnt`Yi ci`k (Avj` ZvAvj vi `bKU` jvf`i D`f`k` mdtii KvtR) w`ZbuU gmir` e`ZxZ Ab` tKvb e`i Rb` e`envi Kiv hvte bv| gmir` j` nvi`g, Avgvi gmir` Ges evqZj` gvKp` tmi gmir` |0 (GwU m`n`n`nvw`m|)

Gtz e`niv web Awe e`niv Avj`-tMdvix iv. Gi`w`j`j` w`e`g`v AvtQ, th G w`ZbuU gmir` e`ZxZ Ab` tKvt`v e`i Rb` Avt`ivnt`Yi D0x e`envi Kiv hvte bv|

th e`w3 eiKZgq G gw`bv`Z AvtM Zvi Rb``ea I KiYxq nq,` wU gmir` I w`ZbuU Kei`vb wRqvi`Z Kiv|

gmir` `wU

gmir` j` ivmj` mvj` Avj`vBin I qvmvj`

gmir` Kev|

G`wU gmir` i w`f`Zi bvgv`Ri dnrj Z m`u`k`w`KQy`w`j` AvtM e`w`Z ntqtQ|

w`ZbuU Kei`vb th`tj`vi wRqvi`Z Kiv kwi`qZ m`\$Z

h`v:—

1. ivmj` mvj` Avj`vBin I qvmvj` Gi Kei Ges Zvi`B m`v`w`e Avey eKi iv. I Igi iv. Gi Kei|
2. Rv`w`Zj` ew`Ki Kei`vb|
3. I ut`i knx`f`i Kei`vb|

wRqvi`ZKvix hLb ivmj` mvj` Avj`vBin I qvmvj` Gi Kei Ges Zvi`B m`v`w`e Ke`ii w`bKU Avm`te, mvg`t`bi w`K w`t`q Avm`te Ges Kei`tj`vtK mvg`t`b ti`L`v`v`te| kwi`qZ m`\$Zfvte wRqvi`Z Ki`te| te`Aw`Z wRqvi`Z n`Z m`ZK`v`K`te| kwi`qZ m`\$Z wRqvi`Z ntj`v, Av`e I w`bPz Avl qvtR bex mvj` Avj`vBin I qvmvj` Gi Dci mvj`v`g t`te| Zvi Rb` t`v`q`v Ki`te Ges ej`te—

0Avcbvi Dci cwi cYkwš† tn Avj vAvi ivmj ! Avj vAvi ZvAvj vi Avt iv ingZ I eiKZ| Avj vAvi ZvAvj v AvcbvtK ingZ, eiKZ I kwš-`vb Ki`b| Avj vAvi ZvAvj v AvcbvtK DEg c0Z`vb c0vb Ki`b| mtefEg c0Z`vb, hv tKvb bextK Zvi DstZi c¶| nZ t`qv nq|0

AZtci AveyeKi iv.-tK mivvg t`te Ges Zvi Rb` t`vqv Kite| nRiZ Igi iv.-tK mivvg t`te Ges Zvi Rb` t`vqv Kite| G`Rb wwkó mrvme mšútkhv bv Rvbtj B bq| KviY Avj vAvi v c¶| nZ th mšyb I Kj`vY G`Rb grvb e`w³ I mWK ct\_ cwi Pwj Z Lwj dvi AvRZ nqtQ, Zv Ab` Kviv tmšfW` nqvb|

nRiZ AveyeKi iv.: Avj vAvi ZvAvj v hLb Zvi ivmj miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgtK mZ` tn`vtqZ mnKviti tclY Ktib, cj`l`i wfZi wZvb me`clg Zvi Dci Cgvb Avtbb Ges bepZ clBi cieZP†Ziv eQi g°v†Z mrvPthP hveZxq Y I `ewkó` wbtq Zvi mvt\_ Qvqi gZ Ae`vb Ktib| Avj vAvi hLb ivmj tK gw`bvZ vRi†Zi wbt`R t`b, gw`bvi KwB hv`vq wZvb Zvi mV\_ nb| tm c0t½ Avj vAvi ZvAvj v cue† tKvi AvtB eYBv KtibQb, hv c0Zw`b kZ-mnm° cVKvixi g†L g†L D`Pwii Z nq, Avj vAvi ZvAvj vi tm cue† evYx—

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0hw` tZvgiv ZvtK (ivmj miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgtK) mrvh` bv Ki, Zte itb titLv! Avj vAvi ZvAvj v Zvi mrvh` Kti wQtb, hLb ZvtK Kvtdiiv ein°vi KtiwQj| wZvb wQtb `R†bi GKRB| AZtci Avj vAvi ZvAvj v Zvi c0Z``xq mššv bwrj KtibQb Ges Zvi mrvh` Ggb GK ewrbx cwW†qtQb hv tZvgiv t`Lwb| e`Z Avj vAvi ZvAvj v Kvtdi†i gv\_v wbpz Kti w†qtQb| Avj vAvi ZvAvj vi K\_v-B m`v mgpZ| Avj vAvi ZvAvj v civµgkvj x, c†Avqj|0 (miv ZI ev:40)

gw`bvq Zvi mvt\_`k eQi wQtb| Zvi mvt\_ mg`-tRv†` kwk n†qtQb| ivmj miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgti B†ŠKv†ji cti tLjvdZ MhY Ktib Ges mtefEg fite`wqZi AvAvg t`b| gZii ci Avj vAvi ZvAvj v ZvtK ivmj miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgti cv†k mgwa` Kti mšybZ Ktib| Avevi hLb cpiqv DV†bv nte, Zvi mvt\_ RvbtZ Ae`vb Kiteb| G n†jv Avj vAvi ZvAvj vi t†ni emb| Avj vAvi ZvAvj v hv†K B`Qv`vb Ktib| Avj vAvi ZvAvj v AtbK`qvj|

nRiZ Igi Bebj LvEve iv. : nRiZ Igi Bebj LvEve iv.-Gi AvtM clq Pwj ←Rb cj`l Bmj vg MhY KtibQb| wZvb gmv gvt`i e`v††i Lp K†vi wQtb| hLb Avj vAvi ZvAvj v ZvtK Bmj v†gi tn`vtqZ`vb Ktib, ZLb Zvi kw³ I K†vi Zv Kvtdi†i`i wei`tx P†j hvq| Zvi Bmj vg MhY gmv gvt`i Rb` mš†bi KviY wQj| thgb nRiZ Avaj v Be†b gvmE` etj b—

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0hLb t`tK Igi Bmj vg MhY KtibQb, Avgiv mš†bi mvt\_ itqW|0 (teVLwii)

g°vq bex miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgti mrvPth° Ae`vb Ktib| gw`bv†Z Zvi mvt\_ vRiZ Ktib Ges Zvi mvt\_ Ask MhY Ktib mg`-tRv†`| ivmj miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgti I dv†Zi ci nRiZ AveyeKi Gi tLjvdZKvj xb wQtb Zvi Wvb n`† AZtci AveyeKi Gi I dv†Zi ci tLjvdZ MhY Ktib| (tLjvdZ Kvj xb`k eQti i teik KwW†qtQb|) G†Z AtbK weRq AvRZ n†qtQ| Bmj wv iv††i mvgvbv c†`-n†qtQ| tm h†Mi epr`w iv°a crim` I tiv†K K†cvKvZ Kiv n†qtQ| wPi mZ`ev`x ivmj miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgti Gi msev` Ab†vqx, tKmiiv I Kvqmv†i (tivg-cv†m`i) ab-fvEvi nRiZ dvi`K iv.-Gi n†Z Avj vAvi v iv`vq LiP n†qtQ| hLb wZvb B†ŠKv† Ktib, Avj vAvi ZvAvj v ivmj miv vAvi Avj vBin I qvmv vgti cv†k mgwa` Kti mšybZ Ktib| Avevi hLb Dw† Z Kiv nte, RvbtZ Zvi mvt\_`vKteb| G n†jv Avj vAvi ZvAvj vi`qv| hv†K B`Qv Avj vAvi ZvAvj v`vb Ktib| Avj vAvi ZvAvj v eo`qvj|

G iKg`Rb grvb e`w³, hv†i G cwi gvY mšyb I G†Zv dnrj Z, tKvb wnsmK Zvt`i wnsmv Ki†Z cv†i ? A\_ev tKvb Krmv iUbvKvix Zvt`i



WZb : Ketii crtki f`qitj I Rvbjvq nvZ ej vb| Z`fc gmir` ev Ab` e`i tKvb vrb nvZ ej vb| GUV bv Rvtqr| KviY Gi ct`q tKvb nwr m tbB| Av`k`cefi`xMtYi Avgj I Gi cOZ tKvrbvifc cOYv enb Kti bv| GUV Gev`tZ wkiK cOetki gra`g ev Ivmjv| th Zv cvj b Kti mvariYZ tm etj , Awg bex mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG Gi gnev`tZ Kvi | Avgiv ewj , cOZ`K tgvgtbi ASti wczv-gvZv, mSvb I mg`-gvb`li gnev`tZi tPtq Awak gnev`tZ ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG Gi Rb` \_vKv I qwrRe| thgb bex mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG etj tQb—

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OtZvgt`i tKD Cgvb`vi nte bv, hZ`qY chS-Awg Zvi KvQ wczv-gvZv I mg`-gvb| ntZ wOq bv ne|O (tevLwi I gnmj g)

ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG gi gnev`tZ Avcb Rxtbi tPtq tewk \_vKv I qwrRe| thgb mwnn tevLwi tZ nRiZ I gti nwr tm AvtQ, wO`Ri Rvb, wczv-gvZv I mSvb ntZ ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG gi cOZ Awak gnev`tZ \_vKv I qwrRe| KviY, th mg`-tbqvgZ Avj vBun ZvAvj v gnmj gvb`i `vb Kti tQb, Zvi nrtZ, ZvtK I mxj v KtiB `vb Kti tQb| thgb—Bmj vtgi tbqvgZ, mWk I i`x c\_ cvl qvi tbqvgZ| AUkvi ntZ Avtjvq DEitYi tbqvgZ| GUV me tPtq eo I gj`evb tbqvgZ| hvi mgZj` tKvb tbqvgZ ntZ cvti bv|

wKs` G gnev`tZi w`kO t`qitj i Dci I Rvbjvi Dci nvZ ej vb bq| eis, Zvi w`kO nj ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG gi AbmiY Kiv I Zvi mptZi Dci Avgj Kiv| KviY Bmj vG ag`enr `Ow bwiZi Dci wof`kxj |

cO`gWU: Avj vBun ZvAvj v e`ZxZ Kvti v Gev`Z Kiv hvte bv|

wOZxqWU: ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG th weavb wbtq GtmtQb, GKgvT tm Abmvti Avj vBun ZvAvj vi Gev`Z KitiZ nte| Avi GUVB

Gi mv`qix I Gi mv`qixi `we|

tKviAvbj Kvixtg GKw AvqvZ AvtQ| KwZcq Ijvgtq tKivg hvi bvg KiY Kiti tQb OAvqvZj BgwZnvbO A`f` cix`qvi AvqvZ| tm AvqvZwU nj , Avj vBun ZvAvj vi evYx—

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OAvcoib etj w`b, hw` tZvgtv Avj vBun ZvAvj vtK gnev`tZ Ki , Zvntj Avgvi AbmiY Ki | Avj vBun ZvAvj v tZvgtv`i gnev`tZ Kiteb Ges tZvgtv`i \_vbn gvd Kti t`teb| Avj vBun ZvAvj v qvgkxj , `qvj yO (mvtq Avtj Bgivb-31)

nvmv emix in. I Ab`vb` Av`k`cefi`xMY etj tQb, tKvb GK m`uO vq gtb Kti wQj th, Zviv Avj vBun ZvAvj vtK gnev`tZ Kiti | Avj vBun ZvAvj v GB AvqvtZi gva`tg Zvt`i tK cix`qv Kiti wQj b |

OZvt`i tK cix`qv Kiti wQj b|O hvZ wgv`vev`x ntZ mZ`ev`x c`K I `uO ntq hvq| tKbbv, th e`w<sup>3</sup> Avj vBun ZvAvj v I Zvi ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG gi gnev`tZi `we Kti, Zvi DwZ G `wei cOYv tck Kiv| Avi tm cOYv nj ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG Gi AbkiY|

Be`b Kvmxi in. G AvqvtZi e`vL`vq etj tQb, G AvqvtZ Kvixgv cOZ`K H e`w<sup>3</sup>, th gnr`st`i Zixkvq bv t`tK Avj vBun ZvAvj vi gnev`tZi `we Kti, Zvt`i e`vcti gvgvsvKvix| KviY hZ`qY chS-tm mg`-K\_v I Kvtr kixqtZ gnr`st`x I beex Oxtbi AbmiY Kite bv, ev`weK ct`q tm wgv`vev`x| thgb wei`x wKZvte ivmj mvj vj`v Avj vBun I qvmvj vG ntZ cOwYZ, wZw etj b—

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Oth Ggb Avgj Kite, thifc m`k` Avgv`i Avgj tbB, tm Avgj cwi Z`<sup>3</sup>|O (gnmj g|)

cweT tKvi AvtB Gi kv` nt`O,

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ŌtgwgbMY ! tZvgiv bexi KÉ`fi Dci tZvgv`i KÉ`f DPzKtiv bv Ges tZvgiv GtK Actii mvt\_ thi`c D`P`fi K\_v ej , Zvi mvt\_ tm-ifc D`P`fi K\_v etjv bv| GtZ tZvgv`i Avgj emZj ntq hrte| tZvgiv eštZl cvi`te bv| hviv Avj vAvj vi ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG Gi mvgtb vbtRt`i KÉ`f vPzKti , Avj vAvj vZv`i Ašt mgatK ZvKl qvi Rb` hvPvB Kti vbtqtQb| Zv`i Rb` qIgvI gnvcj`vi |Ō (mivtq ūRjvZ:2-3)

AZGe vRqvi ZKvixi G Av`e i qIv KitZ nte| KviY ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG RxeZ Ae`vq thgb m`štbi cvl , gZi cti I Abjfc m`štbi cvl |

Oq: gmvRt`i wFzi A\_ev evBti `t t`tk ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG Gi KeitK mvgtb titL `vovbv I mvj vG Kiv| kvBL Avāj Avhxh web evh in. Zvi ōgybmvKŌ bvgK wKZvte etj tQb| G Avgj ōviv ivmj Gi mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG mvt\_ Zvi `bKU` I NibōZvi cwi etZ`AnvgKvi cwi Pq tenk cvl qv hvq|

Avtiv ÁvZe` th, gw`bvq AvMgbKvix AtbtK AvZvq`Rtbi ōviv G I mxqZcŌB nb th, Avgvi mvj vG ivmjt`i vBKU tcttQ w`tqv| thtnZi ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG tKvb nwr`tm Gi `ct`q cōvY cvl qv hvq bv, ZvB hvi KvŌ G aitbi `iLv`-Kiv nte, Zvi ejv DvPZ, Zvg ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG Dci tenk tenk `i` cvvl , tdtikZviv tZvgi `i` ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG Gi vBKU tcttQ t`te| KviY ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG etj tQb—

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ŌAvj vAvj vi vepiYKvix wKQytdtikZv i tqtQb, hviv Avgvi D`štZi mvj vG Avgvi vBKU tcttQ t`q|Ō (Gul mwnn nwr`m| Bgvq bvmvqx I Ab`vb` gnwv mMY eYŌv Kti tQb|)

ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG etj tQb—

( . )

ŌtZvgiv tZvgv`i Ni tjtvtK Kei cwiYZ Ktiv bv Ges Avgvi KeitK C` embtqv bv| A`Ō Drmtei `vb| tZvgiv Avgvi Dci `i` cvvl | KviY tZvgiv thLv`b v`tkv tZvgv`i `i` Avgvi vBKU tcttQ|Ō (Gul mwnn nwr`m| Bgvq Avev`vD` in. I Ab`vb` gnwv mMY eYŌv Kti tQb|)

Avtiv ÁvZe` th, nR, I giv I vRqvi tZi gvtS A½w½ tKvb m`úK` tbB| th e`w³ nR KitZ A\_ev I giv KitZ GtmŌ, Zvi gw`bvq Avmv Ōvov vBR t`tk vdti hvl qv `ea| Abjfc th gw`bvq GtmŌ, Zvi nR A\_ev I giv Kiv Ōvov vBR t`tk vdti hvl qv `ea| Avevi GKB mdti nR-I giv I vRqvi Z m`úbKiv vBvŌvq `ea I h\_v`Ō

th mg`-nwr`m ivmj mvj vAvj Avj vBun I qvmj vG Gi Kei vRqvi tZi e`vcti eYŌv Kiv ntqtQ| thgb—

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Ōth nR Kij wKŠ` Avgvi vRqvi Z Kij bv, tm Avgvi mvt\_ `p`envi Kij |Ō (Avj nwr`m|)

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Ōth e`w³ Avgvi gZi ci Avgvi vRqvi Z Kij , tm cŌq Avgvi Rxei kvq vRqvi Z Kij |Ō (Avj nwr`m|)

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Ōth e`w³ GKB ermi Avgvi Ges Avgvi wCZv Beitvxtgi vRqvi Z Kij , Avvg Avj vAvj vi vBKU Zvi Rb` RvbtZi vR`š`vi ntq tmj vG|Ō (Avj nwr`m|)

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Ōth e`w³ Avgvi Kei vRqvi Z Kij , Zvi Rb` Avgvi kvdvqvZ I qvRe|Ō (Avj nwr`m|)

G nwr`m I Gi gZ Ab`vb` nwr`m `vj tji AthwM`| KviY, G tjt vRj wKsev LpB `p` mbt`i nwr`m| nwr`m vekv`MY G e`vcti mZK`Kti w`tqtQb| thgb `viv KZbx, DKvBj x, evqnvKx, Be`b ZvBvgv`vn I Be`b nvRvi in. cōt|

Avj wr ZvAvj vi evYx—

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Ofm me tj vK hLb wbtRt` i qWZmvab KtiwQj , ZLb hw` Zviv Avcbvi KvtQ AvmtZv| AZtci Avj wr ZvAvj vi woku qlgv c0\_0v Ki Z Ges ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj I hw` Zvt` i Rb` qlgvi mpcwii k (Bt`Mdv) Kitzb, Aek`B Zviv Avj wr ZvAvj vK qlgvKvix I tgnievb ifc tcZ|0 (miv wbm-64)

bdn Rj tg Avmvs-ntj ev Gt`Mdvii Df`ik` ivmjji Keii Df`ik` tRqvi Z Kivi tKvb `wj D³ AvqvtZ cvl qv Rvq bv| tKbbv, AvqvtZi eY0v ch½ gbtcdKt` i e`vcvti| w0ZxqZ GKgvI RxeI kvZB Zvi KvtQ Mgb Kiv thZz cvti| KviY mrvvvtq tKivg iv. qlgv Pvl qvi — Bt`Mdvii—gnz` qlgvi mpcwii tki Rb` ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vgi Kei AvmtZb bv| G weavb gtZB nRiZ lgi iv. ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj Gi RxeI kvi wbgq cwi eZ0 KitzQb Ges hLb Abvev0i wkKvi ntqtQb, nRiZ AveYm iv. Gi t`vqvi lmxjv w`tq etj tQb—

( . ) .

Ofn Avj wr ! hLb Avgiv Abvev0i wkKvi nZvg, Avgvt` i bexi gva`tg Avcbvi woku t`vqv Ki Zvg, Avcvb Avgvt` i tK e0 w`tZb| GLvtb Avgiv Avgvt` i bexi Pivvi gva`tg Avcbvi woku t`vqv KiwQ, Avgvt` i tK e0 `vb Ktib| eY0v Kvix ivex etj b. AZtci Zvt` i e0 t`qv nZ|0 (tevlwii)

hw` ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj 0viv Zvi gZi cti t`vqv Kivtbv RvtqR nZ, nRiZ lgi iv. Zv cwi Z`vM Kti nRiZ AveYm iv.-Gi gva`tg t`vqv KivZb bv| Bgvv tevlwii in. Zvi wKZvt nRiZ Avtqkv iv. ntZ th nww miU 0kZvej gvi `vtZ0 (Amy`e`w³t` i Aa`vtq) eY0v KitzQb, tm nww miU GK\_v c0vY Kti| nRiZ Avtqkv iv. (c0E gv\_v e`\_vq ) etj tQb, ! 0nvq gv\_v!0 (tevsrt`Qb wZwb gviv hvteb) ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj etj b, 0hw` Ggb

ntq hvq0 (Zvg gviv hv) Avi Awig RweZ \_wK, Zvntj tZvgvi Rb` Awig gvwMdivZ PivBe I t`vqv Kie|0 ci qlyB nRiZ Avtqkv iv. etj b, !

0nvq! Awig Amnvq!0 (thtnZi nRiZ Avtqkv iv. ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj Gi K\_vq tKvb mvS0v cvbub) ( )....

0Avj wr! kc\_! Awig gtb KivQ, Avcvb Avgvi gZi c0v` Ktib|0 mswqlyB nww m|

hw` gZi cti ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj ntZ t`vqv I Bt`-Mdv tbcv thZ, Zvntj GLvtb ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vgi cte` nRiZ Avtqkv iv.-Gi gZieY Kiv, A\_ev Avtqkv iv.-Gi cte` ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vgi gZi eiY Kivi gta` tKvb cv`R` \_vKZ bv|

th mg`-nww mrvviYZ Keii wRqvi Z c0vY Kti, tm,tjv ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vgi Kei wRqvi Zl c0vY Kti| thgb ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj Gi evYx—

( . ) .

0tZvgiv Kei wRqvi Z Ki, tKbbv, Zv tZvgvt` i tK AvtLivZ `siY Kwitq t`te|0 (gvmj g)

Zte ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vgi Kei j`0 mgq Ae`vb Kiv DvPZ bq| tevk tevk wRqvi Z Kivl DvPZ bq| KviY, Gi 0viv mxgv-j`Nb ev eiovevno nq| Avj wr ZvAvj v Zvi beX mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj tK G `ewko` `vb KitzQb th, tdtikZviv c0Z`K `vb ntZ Zvi woku D`stZi mvj vg wbtq Avmtel Zvi tKvb D`stZiK G `ewko` c0vb Ktibub| ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj etj tQb—

0Avj wr ZvAvj vi KwZcq wePiYKvix tdtikZv itqtQ, hviv Avgvi D`stZi mvj vg Avgvi KvtQ tct0 t`q|0

ivmj mvj vj-vv Avj vBun I qvmvj vj Avtiv etj tQb,

0tZvgiv tZvgvt` i Ni` tj vtK Kei cwiYZ Ktiv bv| Avgvi KeitK C`-Drme`j - emb0qv bv| tZvgiv Avgvi Dci `i` cvvl, KviY tZvgiv thLvtb \_vK tZvgvt` i `i` Avgvi woku tct0|0 wZwb thtnZi `xq KeitK

C`-Drmtel-RvqMv evbvtZ wbtla KtitQb, ZvB Ggb c xwZ evZtj  
w`tqtQb, hv Ct`i Av`tj ntZ cvti | thgb wZwb etj tQb—

0tZvgiv Avgvi Dci mvj vg cvWl , tZvgiv thLvtb \_vK tZvgv`i mvj vg  
Avgvi KvtQ tcltQ| A\_ tdtikZvt`i gva`tg|0

RvbwZj evKxi Kei I D0t`i knx`f`i Kei WRqvi Z Kiv tgv`wve,  
hw`kwiz m xZ c xwZ tZ nq| te`AwZ c xwZ tZ ntj nviq|

kwi qZ m xZ WRqvi Z : ivmj mvj vAv Avj vBun I qvmvj v nZ  
WRqvi tZi e`vcvti th eYBv GtmfQ, Zv ueu th tRqvi tZ cvj b Kiv nq Ges  
hvi wfZi WRqvi ZKvix RweZ e`w<sup>3</sup>i Kj`vY I WRqvi ZKZ gZ e`w<sup>3</sup>i  
Kj`vY wbnZ \_vtK, Zv-B kwi qZ m xZ WRqvi Z|

WRqvi ZKvix kwi qZ m xZ WRqvi Z 0viv wZbw DcKvi jvf  
Kti |

c0gZ: WRqvi Z gZitK `siY Kwi tq t`q| hvi Kvi tY WRqvi ZKvix  
e`w<sup>3</sup>i tbK Avgtj i c0wZ `fweKfvte ntq hvq| ivmj mvj vAv Avj vBun  
I qvmvj v etj tQb—

( . ).

0tZvgiv Kei WRqvi Z Ki , Kvi Y Zv tZvgv`i tK AvtLivZ `siY Kwi tq  
t`q|0 (gmvj g)

w0ZxqZ: WRqvi Z m xw`b Kiv| GUV m0Z| ivmj mvj vAv Avj vBun  
I qvmvj v G Avgtj i c0j b KtitQb| AZGe G Avgtj i Kvi tY ZvtK  
ml qve t`qv nte|

ZZxqZ: gZ gmvj gvb e`w<sup>3</sup>i Rb` t`vqv Kti Zvt`i DcKvi Kiv|  
AZGe G DcKvti i c0Z`vb ZvtK t`qv nte|

tRqvi ZKZ e`w<sup>3</sup>i DcKvi : tRqvi ZKZ e`w<sup>3</sup> kwi qZ m xZ  
WRqvi tZi gva`tg DcKZ nq| tm wbtRi Rb` t`vqv cvq| Gi 0viv tm wbtR  
DcKZ nq| Kvi Y gZ e`w<sup>3</sup> iv RweZt`i t`vqv DcKZ nq|

WRqvi ZKvix e`w<sup>3</sup>i Rb` tgv`wve GB th, ivmj mvj vAv Avj vBun  
I qvmvj v nZ WRqvi tZi e`vcvti mZ`wqZ t`vqv gva`tg t`vqv Kiv|  
Zb`a` e`jvB`vn Be`b Avj -0mBe Gi nwi m D`j E`thvM`| wZwb etj b, hLb  
Zviv Kei WRqvi tZi Rb` i I qvbn tZb, ivmj mvj vAv Avj vBun I qvmvj v  
Zvt`i t`vqv wK`lv w`tZb| AZtci WRqvi tZi mgq t`vqv cvKvi xMY  
ej tZb,

( . ).

0tn Kei evm tgvwb, gmvj gvbMY, tZvgv`i Dci mvj vg| Avgvi  
Avj vAv vi B`0vbnvqx tZvgv`i mvt\_ Aek`B wgvj Z ne| Avj vAv  
ZvAv vi wBKU Avgv`i Rb` Ges tZvgv`i Rb` mg`-gmeZ ntZ  
wbi vEvi c0`Bv Kwi |0 (gmvj g)

cj`It`i Kei WRqvi Z Kiv tgv`wve| gmvj v`i Kei WRqvi tZi  
e`vcvti I jvgvtq tKivtgi gZcv`R` itqtQ| Zvt`i tKD RvtQR etj tQb,

tKD etj tQb bv RvtqR | Zte `mU gti wfi ewj o I hys hyb nj  
wbtlavAvi gZwU | KviY ivmj mjv vAvj vBvn I qvmvj vG Gi nwr tm  
AvtQ—

( . : , ) .

UAvj vAvj v Avak Kei wRqvi ZKvix bvi xt` i j vobZ Kti tQb | Bgv  
wZivgwr I Ab`vb` gnrwi mMY nwr mU eYbv Kti tQb | U (Bgv wZivgwr  
etj tQb, nwr mU nvmv | mwnn |)

G nwr tmi wfi ktã (hvi A\_© Avak wRqvi ZKvix bvi)  
cwi`vi th, GuU mautKp Rb` | A\_ wRqvi tZi mautK` bvi xt` i mvt\_ Kivi  
Rb` A\_ev wRqvi ZKvix bvi eSvtbvi Rb` (G wntmte nwr tmi A\_©  
wRqvi ZKvix bvi xt` i Avj vAvj v j vobZ Kti tQb | wRqvi tZi mL`v Kg  
ev teuk G vbtq K\_v tbB) thgb Avj vAvj vi evYx,

( : ) .

UAvcbvi cfiy ev`vt` i Dci Avak Rjgkvix bb | U (mivtq  
dmimj vZ:46)

A\_ wRjgkvix bb ev Avj vAvj vi mvt\_ Rj tgi mautK` tbB |  
(GK\_v eSvtbvi Rb` kãwU e`envi Kiv ntqtQ | ktãi A\_`hw I  
Avak Rjgkvix | GLvtb mevi gtZ` i ayRjg eSvtbv Dti k` | Ggb bq th  
Avj vAvj v Avak Rjgkvix bb, Kg Rjgkvix | thgb etS Avtm  
AvwfambK At`p Uviv | AvqtZi A\_© Avcbvi cfiy tgvUUB Rjgkvix bb |  
Kg ev teuk cwi gvtYi tKvibv K\_v tbB | Z`jc GLvtb) kãwU (   
AvwfambK A\_ Avak wRqvi ZKvix bvi eSvtbvi Rb` bq | (hvi wfi etS  
Avtm Kg wRqvi ZKvix bvi G j vobZi evBti) thgb A\_© Dti Kti tQb  
bvi xt` i Kei wRqvi Z RvtqR dZi qv cUvbKvix Kuzcq I j vgtq tKivg |  
wbtl tai Avti KuU KviY, bvi xt` i wfi tii `pZv Ges KvbKwU I  
tkvi tMj , `ahxvZv BZ`w` LpB cKUfite cvl qv hvq |

ZvOrov, wbtlavAvi gZwU Avak GntZqvZ I mveavbZvi Ae j tbi  
cUz wbt` R Kti | KviY cUg dZi qv Abhvqx, bvi xt` h` Kei wRqvi Z tQto  
t`q Zvi t`tk gvI GKwU tgv`wve Avgj Qjtete | Avi wZixq dZi qv  
Abhvqx, bvi xt` h` Kei wRqvi Z maut` b Kti , j vobZi maut`xb nte |

w` AvZx wRqvi Z: kwi qti weavb Orov th wRqvi Z Kiv nq, ZvtK  
w` AvZx wRqvi Z etj | thgb Kei evmt` i WvKvi Rb`, Zvt` i gva`tg  
mrvvh` Pvl qvi Rb`, Zvt` i KvTQ Ri` i Z cY`nl qvi ` i Lv`-Kivi Rb` ev G  
aitbi Avti Kvi tY Kei Avmvi wqZ Kiv | G aitbi wRqvi tZi gva`tg  
gZ e`w` DcKZ nq bv | Dte`v Gi Uviv RmeZ e`w` qwZ M0`-nq | nuv,  
RmeZ e`w` qwZ M0`-nq, KviY tm GKwU bv RvtqR KivR Kti tQ | hvi bvg  
wkiK | gZ e`w` DcKZ nq bv | KviY Zvi Rb` t`vqv Kiv nqib | eis  
Mvqi`j wtk WvKv ntqtQ |

Avgt` i gji`weY kvBL Avaj Avhx web evh in. Zvi UvbmK0` bvgK  
wZvte etj tQb, Keii wkuU t`vqv Kiv, Keii cvtk Ae`vb, gZ  
e`w` t` i KvTQ cUqvRb cY`Kivi Avte`b, tivMxt` i mY`Zv, Zvt` i gva`tg  
Avj vAvj vi KvTQ t`vqv Pvl qv, A\_ev Zvt` i eRyM`p eivZ w` t`q t`vqv  
Kiv—BZ`w` wvfbvKvi tY Kei wRqvi Z Kiv te` AvZ I MmZ | Avj vAvj  
ZvAvj v I Zvi ivmj mjv vAvj vBvn I qvmvj vG wRqvi tZi Abtgv`b  
t`bvb | tbKKvi AvKweimY G` t`j v cvj b Kti bvb | eis Guv Akv`Zvi Aš-  
f`p | hv ntZ ivmj mjv vAvj vBvn I qvmvj vG wbtla Kti tQb | wZvb  
etj b—

Uzvgiv Kei wRqvi Z Ki , teu`v K\_v-evZPetj v bv | U

Dti wZ Avgj wbtm` tn te` AvZi Ašf`p | Zte Gi t` vfbvrbv  
thgb, Zvi wKQy te` AvZ, wkiK bq; D`vniYZ: Keii wkuU Avj vAvj  
ZvAvj vK WvKv, gZ e`w` I Zvi eRyM`p eivZ w` t`q Avj vAvj vi wkuU  
cU`bv Kiv BZ`w` | Avi wKQy wRvbm AvtQ wki tK AvKv`i Ašf`p |  
thgb—gZ e`w` t` i WvKv I Zvt` i wkuU mrvvh` Pvl qv—BZ`w` |

qiz` GKwU cv`-Kv i Pvi Biv`v I Zvobv Avwg teva KivQj vq, e`q`gvY  
MstUB tm Biv`vi gZ`dmj | Avgiv Avj vAvj vi wkuU t`vqv Kvi , wZvb  
thb Avgt` i Ges G gwr vvtZ Ae`vb Kvi xt` i , gwr bvi wRqvi ZKvix` i I  
mg`-gymj vrbt` i `vqv I AvtLivtZ fij , cksimZ I Dchj` wvbgq AR0  
Kivi ZI dxK` vb Kti b | G kni fij fite I cY`Av` e i qv Kti Ae`vb  
Kivi ZI dxK` vb Kti b Ges Avgt` i Rb` gZitK g`/j RbK Kti t`b |  
Avj vAvj v Zvi ev`v I ivmj , Avgt` i bev gnr`mj mjv vAvj vBvn

gı̄ bı̄ kix̄di dı̄Rj Z

I qı̄mı̄j ı̄ Ges Zvi eskai I Zvi mḡ<sup>-</sup>-mı̄nı̄vı̄tq tKı̄ı̄g iv.-Gi Dci  
gı̄Mı̄dı̄ı̄Z, ı̄ngZ, eiKZ bı̄ı̄Rj Ki“bı̄|