सर्वसाधारण मुस्लिमहरूको लागि आवश्यक पाठहरू



लेखक

शैख अब्दुल अजीज बिन बाज

🙠🙣

अनुवादक

अतीकुर्रहमान मु.इदरीस खान मक्की

संशोधन

मुहम्मद इदरीस सलफी

الدروس المهمة لعامة الأمة



للعلامة الشيخ

عبد العزيز بن باز رحمه الله

🙠🙣

ترجمة

عتيق الرحمن محمد إدريس خان مكي

🙠🙣

مراجعة

محمد إدريس سلفي

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

🙠🙣

**;jf{lwsf/ cg'jfbsdf ;'/lIft 5 .**

To connect Translator: 0501372254

للتواصل مع المترجم: 0501372254

cg'jfbsl;t ;Dks{ ug]{ g+= )%)!#&@@%$

k|yd k|sfzg ;fn ;g\ @)!# O{= ;+=

lgMz'Ns ljt/0fsf] nflu dfq

🙠🙣

**k':ts kfOg] 7]ufgf –M**

\*O:nflds ufO8]G; ;]G6/ slknj:t' gu/kflnsf

Jf=g+= ( dx'jf tf}lnxjf slknj:t' -g]kfn\_

;Dks{ g+= ))(&&(\*!$$((!$)

;pbL g+= 00966-0501372254

\*O:nflds ufO8]G; ;]G6/ /ajf cn\ l/ofh

;pbL c/aLof

**k|:tfjgf**

lal:dNnflx/{xdflg/{xLd

;d:t k|sf/sf k|z+;fx¿ cNnfxs} nflu 5g\ h;n] o; ;+;f/nfO{ pTkGg u¥of], / o;df a;f]af; ug'{sf] nflu gfgfy/Lsf k|f0fLx¿nfO{ cljis[t u¥of], / h;n] xfd|f] x[bonfO{ cfkm\gf] ;Tdfu{tkm{ nufOlbof], / cfkm\gf] >4f Pj+ k|]d / cfb/af6 kl/k"0f{ ul/bof] . / d ujfxL lbG5' ls To; cNnfx afx]s sf]xL ;To k"Ho 5}g, Tof] Psn} 5, To;sf] sf]xL ;xefuL 5}g . / d ujfxL lbG5' ls d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd cNnfxsf eQm Pj+ ;Gb]i6f / ldq x'g'sf] ;fy} dgf]gLt b"t x'g\ . t;y{ cNnfxsf] cToflws zflGt / bof cjtl/t xf];\ d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnddfly, / pxfFsf 3/kl/jf/ / ;d:t ;fyLx¿dfly / tL ;a}x¿dfly h'g k|no;Dd pxfFsf] k4ltdf lx+8\g] 5g\ .

k|:t't k'l:tsfdf z}v cAb'n chLh lag afh /x]dx'Nnfxn] O:nfd ;DaGwL ;fdfGo 1fgnfO{ k|To]s d';ndfg ;fd' k|:t't ug{ vf]h]sf 5g\ h'g 1fg ;d:t d';ndfgx¿sf] nflu clt cfjZos 5 . / h;sf] hfgsf/L k|To]s d';ndfgsf] nflu h?/L 5 . d}n] n]vssf] s'/f]nfO{ ;fwf/0f tl/sfn] g]kfnL efiffdf cg'jfb ug]{ k|of; u/]sf] 5' ;fy} cfjZos k/]df s'/f]nfO{ ;+If]kdf j0f{g ug]{ k|of; u/]sf] 5' . / cjZostf cfPdf s'/f]nfO{ lj:tf/n] klg a'emfpg] k|oTg u/]sf] 5' . olb cg'jfbdf s'g} sdL sDhf]/L 5 eg] Tof] d]/f]tkm{af6 xf], / olb cg'jfb ;xL 5 eg] Tof] cNnfxsf] s[kfsf] k|tLs xf] . d]/f] cNnfxl;t k|fy{gf 5 ls cNnfx cfkm\gf] bofn] dnfO{ d]/f] nIodf ;kmn kf?g\, ;fy} kf7sju{l;t klg ;fb/ cg'/f]w ub{5' ls o; cg'jfbdf s'g} q'l6 e]l6Pdf lgDgsf] 7]ufgfdf To; q'l6tkm{ xfd|f] Wofgfsif{0f u/fOlbPdf tkfO{sf] cfef/L x'g]5' .

/ dnfO{ cfzf 5 ls d]/f] of] ;fgf] k|of;af6 hg;d'bfonfO{ nfe k'Ug]5 / cNnfx d]/f] o; ;fgf] k|of;åf/f xfd|f] ;dfhnfO{ s'dfu{af6 lgsfn]/ ;'dfu{df nufpg]5 . cNnfxl;t ljGtL 5 ls cNnfx d]/f] o; k|of;nfO{ sa"n u/L dnfO{ / d]/f] 3/kl/jf/sf ;d:t ;b:ox¿nfO{ :ju{ k|bfg u?g\, / d]/f] :juL{o cfdf / afh]nfO{ Ifdfbfg lbO{ :ju{df pRr :yfg k|bfg u?g\ . -cfdLg\_

**cg'jfbs**

**ctLs'/{xdfg d'xDdb Ob/L; vfg dSsL**

**slknj:t' gu/kflnsf jf8{ g+= ( dx'jf**

**tf}lnxjf slknj:t' -g]kfn\_**

email- atiqkhannp1982@yahoo.com

**;Dks{ g+= ))(&&(\*!$$((!$)**

**;pbL df]= g= ))(^^%)!#&@@%$**

**kf7 – !**

;"/t'n\ kmfltxf, / ;"/t'n\ lhnhfnb]lv ;'/t'Ggf;;Dd hlt klg x'g ;sf];\ ;fgf ;fgf ;"/tx¿nfO{ k9\g' a'em\g' / s+7 ug'{ / To;sf] JofVof ug'{, / To;nfO{ a'em\g' cfjZos 5 . [[1]](#footnote-1)\*

**Kff7 – @**

nfOnfxf ONnNnfx / d'xDdb'/{;"n'Nnfxsf] cy{ Pj+ To;sf] zt{x¿sf] JofVof;fy ujfxL -;fIo\_ lbg' . [[2]](#footnote-2)\*

o;sf] cy{ of] xf] ls JolQm cNnfx afx]s tL ;a} k"Ho c/fWox¿nfO{ c:jLsfo{ u/f];\ h;sf] k"hf cf/fwgf ul/b}5, / ;To k"Ho pkf:o dfq cNnfxnfO{ g} dfgf];\ h;sf] s'g} ;femLbf/ / ;ds\IfL 5}g .

**nfOnfxf ONnNnfxsf zt{x¿**

!– o:tf] 1fg x'g' h'g d"v{tf cgle1tfsf] lj?4 xf];\ .

@– o:tf] ljZjf; x'g' h'g ;+b]xsf] lj?4 xf];\ .

#– lgM:jfy{tf -lgisk6tf\_ h'g ax'b]jjfb -lzs{\_ sf] lj?4 xf];\ .

$– ;Totf h'g em"7sf] lj?4 xf];\ .

%– k|]d h'g ck]Iffsf] lj?4 xf];\ .

^– c1fkfng h'g cj1f lj?4 xf];\ .

&– :jLs[lt h'g c:jLs[ltsf] lj?4 xf];\ .

\*– OGsf/ cyf{t tL ;a} k"Hox¿nfO{ gsfg'{ h;sf] cNnfx afx]s k"hf cf/fwgf ul/G5 .

**Kff7 – #**

**O{dfgsf -cf:yfsf\_ :tDex¿**

!– cNnfxdfly cf:yf /fVg' .

@– p;sf cyf{t cNnfxsf kml/Ztfx¿ -:ju{b"tx¿\_ dfly cf:yf /fVg' .

#– p;n] cjtl/t u/]sf u|Gyx¿dfly cf:yf /fVg' .

$– p;sf ;d:t ;Gb]i6fx¿dfly cf:yf /fVg' .

%– dxfk|nosf] lbgdfly cf:yf /fVg' .

^– efUodfly cf:yf /fVg' . / of] cf:yf /fVg' ls efUodf ePsf] /fd|f] g/fd|f] ;a} s'/fx¿ cNnfxs} tkm{af6 x'g\ .

**kf7 – $**

**tf}xLb -Ps]Zj/jfb\_ sf tLg lsl;dx¿ 5g\ M**

!– **tf}xLb] ?a"laotM** - cNnfxnfO{ To;sf ;d:t sfo{x¿df Psnf] dfGg' \_ [[3]](#footnote-3)\*

@– **tf}xLb] pn"lxot**M - k"hfsf] Ps]Zj/jfb \_ [[4]](#footnote-4)•

#– **tf}xLb'n\ c;\df jl:;kmft**M -cNnfxsf gfdx¿ / To;sf u'0fx¿sf] Ps]Zj/jfb\_ [[5]](#footnote-5)∇

**lzs{ -ax'b]jjfb\_ klg tLg yl/sf 5g\ M**

!– lzs]{ csa/ - 7"nf] lzs{ \_

@– lzs]{ c;\u/ - ;fgf] lzs{ \_

#– lzs]{ vkmL - n's]sf] lzs{ \_

! **lzs]{ csa/ M** of] lzs{ ;Tsd{nfO{ gi6 ul/lbG5 / lzs{] csa/ ug]{jfnf dfG5] ;b}+jsf] nflu gs{df xflnG5 . cNnfxsf] egfO{ 5 M

cy{ M / olb ltgLx¿n] cNnfx;Fu c?sf] ;fem]bf/L 7x/fpg] eP, ltgLx¿sf] ;a} sd{x¿ aaf{b eP/ hfg] lyof] . -;"/t'n\ cg\cfd \*\*\_

/ cfsf]{ 7fpFdf cNnfxsf] egfO{ 5 M

cy{ M of] plrt 5}g ls d'lZ/sx¿n] cNnfxsf dl:hbx¿nfO{ cfafb u?g\ lsgeg] pgLx¿ :jo+ cfkm\g} la?4 s'k|msf] ;fIfL eO/fv]sf 5g\, pgLx¿sf ;a} sd{ aaf{b / lg/y{s 5g\ . / pgLx¿ :yfO¿kdf gs{af;L x'g\ . -;"/t'Qf}af !&\_

/ km]l/ h'g JolQm lzs{ ul//x]sf] cj:yfdf d5{ eg] cNnfx p;nfO{ Ifdf ub}{gg\ / :ju{df p;sf] k|j]z jlh{t ul/lbG5g\ . cNnfxsf] kmdf{g 5 M

cy{ M lgM;Gb]x cNnfx cfˆgf] ;fem]bf/ agfpg]]nfO{ Ifdf ug]{5}g / To; afx]s cGo h;nfO{ rfxG5 dfkm ul/lbG5 / h;n] pm;Fu s;}sf] ;fem]bf/L 7x/fpF5, To;n] h3Go ck/fw ub{5 . -;"/t'lGg;f $\*\_

/ cNnfxsf] egfO{ 5 M

cy{ M lgM;Gb]x h;n] cNnfx;Fu ;fem]bf/ 7x/fpF5, cNnfxn] p;sf] nflu :ju{df k|j]z x/fd -lgif]w\_ ul/lbPsf] 5 / p;sf] af;:yfg gs{ x'g]5 . / kfkLx¿sf] sf]xL klg ;xof]uL x'g]5}g . -;"/t'n\ dfObM &@\_

d[ts / d"lt{x¿nfO{ k'sfg'{ / pgLx¿l;t ;xof]u ;xfotf dfFUg', / pgLsf] nflu hgfj/ aln ug'{ lzs{ xf] .

@– **lzs]{ c;\u/ M** -;fgf] lzs{\_ of] Tof] lzs{ xf] h;nfO{ s'/cfg / xbL;df lzs{sf] gfdn] ;Daf]lwt ul/Psf] 5 t/ of] lzs]{ csa/sf] efu xf]Og, a? To;eGbf leGg x'G5 . pbfx/0f:j¿k x]g'{;\ olb s'g} sfo{nfO{ b]vfpgsf] nflu cyjf Voflt k|flKtsf] nflu ul/G5 ,jf cNnfxnfO{ 5fl8 s;} cfsf{sf] gfdlnO{ zky vfg' jf of] eGg' ls h'g cNnfx / tkfO{ hfxg'x'G5 ToxL x'G5 === cflb t o;}nfO{ lzs]{ c;\u/ elgG5 . /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] eGg' eof]M æ ltdLx¿dfly h'g s'/faf6 d ;a}eGbf clws 8/fpF5' Tof] lzs]{ c;\u/ xf], t pxfFsf ;fyLx¿n] ;f]w]M x] cNnfxsf /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd of] lzs]{ c;\u/ s] xf] < t pxfFn] eGg' eof]M lbvfjf -cf8Da/\_ Æ .

/ Odfd cxdb / ta\/fgL Pj+ a}xsLn] dxd"b lag naLb cg\;f/L /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]l;t ljlzi6 ;'qsf] dfWodaf6 j0f{g ug'{x'G5, / /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] klg eGg' ePsf] 5 M æ h;n] cNnfx afx]s s;} c?sf] ;f}uGw vfof] p;n] lzs{ u¥of] Æ . o; xbL;nfO{ xh/t pd/ lag vQfa /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]n] ;xL ;"qåf/f j0f{g ug'{ ePsf] 5 . / o:t} ca" bfpmb / ltld{hLn] klg o; xbL;nfO{ cAb'Nnfx lag pd/af6 plrt ;"qåf/f j0f{g u/]sf 5g\ .

/ cNnfxsf] /;"nsf] cfsf]{ 7fpFdf egfO{ 5 M

cy{ M h; JolQmn] klg cNnfx afx]s s'g} cfsf{] s'/fsf] zky vfG5 eg] Tof] JolQm s'k|m u5{ -cNnfxsf] OGsf/ u5{\_ cyjf lzs{ u5{ .

/ Pp6f xbL;df o; k|sf/ klg j0f{g 5M

cy{M /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] eGg' eof]M ltdL o;f] geg ls h'g cNnfx / kmnfgf rfxf];\ a? o; k|sf/ eg ls h'g cNnfx rfxf];\ km]l/ kmnfgf rfxf];\ . -o; xbL;nfO{ ca" bfpmbn] ;xL ;gb -;"q\_ åf/f j0f{g ug'{ ePsf] 5 .\_

lzs{sf] of] y/L cyf{t lzs]{ c;\u/ k"0f{¿kn] cgf:yfjfg x'g' jf ;b}+jsf] nflu gsL{o x'g'nfO{ af]w ub{}g, t/ of] Ps]Zj/jfbsf] lj/f]wL cjZo 5 .

#– **lzs]{ vkmL** -u'Kt lzs{\_ M o; ljifodf /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndsf] kmdf{g 5 M

cy{ M s] d ltdLx¿nfO{ Tof] s'/f] gatfpmF h'g ltdLx¿dfly bHhfneGbf eo+s/ 5 < t ToxfF pkl:yt ePsfx¿n] eg]M cjZo atfpg';\ x] cNnfxsf] /;"n, clg xh'/ ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] eGg' eof]M Tof] u'Kt lzs{ xf], dfG5] gdfhsf] nflu pE5 clg s;} JolStsf] b[li6 cfkm"tkm{ 5 of] yfxf ePkl5 Tof] cfkm\gf] gdfhnfO{ clt ;'Gb/ agfO{ k9\5 . -o; xbL;nfO{ Odfd cxdbn] cfkm\gf] d';\gb cxdbdf xh/t ca" ;O{b v'b/L /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]sf] dfwodn] j0f{g ug'{ ePsf] 5 .\_

/ lzs{nfO{ dfq b'O{ efudf klg ljeflht ug{ ;lsG5 M

!– **7"nf] lzs**{ .

@– **;fgf] lzs**{ .

/ u'Kt lzs{ log} b'j}df zlDdlnt 5 h;/L sk6Lx¿sf] lzs{, lzs]{ csa/sf] ;Ldfdf cfpF5 . lsgls sk6Lx¿ s]jn cfkm\gf] Hofgsf] eon] O:nfd sa"n u/]/ cfkm"nfO{ d'l:nd bzf{pFy] . / lbvfjf -cf8Da/\_ lzs]{ c;\u/sf] ;Ldfdf cfpF5 h;/L ls xfdLn] xbL;åf/f :ki6 u/]+ .

/ cNnfx g} ;'cj;/ lbg]jfnf ;j{zlQm ;DkGg 5 .

**Kff7 %**

**O:nfdsf :tDex¿ -cfwf/x¿\_**

!– o; s'/fsf] ;fIo a:g' ls cNnfx afx]s sf]xL ;To k"Ho 5}g / d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd cNnfxsf ;Gb]i6f x'g\ .

@– gdfh sfod ug'{ .

#– wd{bfo lbg' .

$– /dhfgsf] j|t a:g' .

%– cNnfxsf] 3/sf] ofqf ug'{ olb cfly{s / zf/Ll/s Ifdtf 5 eg] .

**Kff7 ^**

**gdfhsf zt{x¿**

!– O:nfd - d';ndfg x'g' \_ .

@– a'l4 x'g' .

#– tdLh x'g' - /fd|f] g/fd|f]sf] 1fgL x'g' \_ .

$– ;d:t km]xf]/af6 kljq x'g' .

%– kljqtf

^– u'KtfËx¿nfO{ 9fFs\g' .

&– gdfhsf] ;do x'g' .

\*– cNnfxsf] 3/ sc\aftkm{ cg'xf/ ug'{ .

(– gLot ug'{ -;+sNk ug'{ \_

**Kff7 &**

**gdfhsf cfwf/x¿ -s[Tox¿\_**

!– zlQm 5 eg] pEg' .

@– ts\aL/] tx\/Ldf eGg' -gdfhsf] cf/Desf] ts\aL/\_ .

#– ;"/t'n\ kmfltxfsf] kf7g ug'{ .

$– ?s"c\ ug'{ . -gdfhdf zLznfO{ sDd/sf] a/fa/;Dd em'Sofpfg'nfO{ ?s"c\ elgG5\_

%– ?s"c\ kZrft ;f]emf] pleg' .

^– ;ftj6} cËx¿åf/f 9f]u ug'{ . - gdfhdf cfkm\gf] lgwf/nfO{ w/tLdfly 6]Sg'nfO{ 9f]u / ;lhbf elgG5 \_

&– 9f]uaf6 p7\g' .

\*– b'j} 9f]usf] aLrdf a:g' .

(– gdfhsf ;Dk"0f{ lqmofx¿nfO{ >4f zflGt / w}o{n] ug'{ .

!)– ;Dk"0f{ sfo{x¿nfO{ qmda4 tl/sfn] ug'{ .

!!– clGtd a}7sdf cQlxoft k9\g' . - cQlxoft Pp7f b'cfsf] cf/lDes zAb xf] h'g gdfhdf kl9G5 / o; b'cfnfO{ cufl8 j0f{g ul/G5 .

!@– tzx\x'bsf] nflu a:g' .

!#– b¿b k9\g' .

!$– b'j}tkm{ ;nfd km]g{' .

**kf7 \***

**gdfhsf clgjfo{ sfo{x¿**

!– klxnf] ts\aL/ afx]s ;a} ts\aL/x¿ .

@– Odfd / Ps\n} gdfh k9g]n] ;ldcNnfx' lndg\ xd]bx\ eGg' .

#– ?s"c\ kZrft /Aagf jnsn\ xd\b eGg' .

$– ?s"c\df ;'a\xfg /lAaon\ chLd Ps k6s eGg' .

%– 9f]udf ;'Axfg /lAaon\ cc\nf Ps k6s eGg' .

^– b'j} 9f]usf] aLrsf] b'cf /lAau\ lkm/nL== k9\g' .

&– klxnf] tzx\x'bsf] a}7sdf cQlxoft=== k9\g' .

\*– klxnf] tzx\x'bsf] nflu a:g' .

**kf7 (**

**tzx\x'bsf] j0f{g**

cQlxoft' lnNnflx j:;njft' jQ}loaft' c:;nfd' cn}sf cOo'xGgaLo' j/xdt'Nnflx ja/sft'x', c:;nfd' cn}gf jcnf OaflbNnflx:;flnxLg, cZxb' cNnfOnfxf ONnNnfx' jczxb' cGgf d'xDdbg\ cAb'x' j/;"n'x' .

cy{ M x] cNnfx Û d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd / d'xDdbsf 3/kl/jf/ / ;Gtltdfly zflGt cjtl/t u/, h;/L Oa|fxLd / Oa|fxLdsf 3/kl/jf/ / ;Gtltdfly zflGt cjt/0f u/]sf lyof}, lgM;Gb]x ltdL k|z+;gLo Pj+ ;Ddflgt 5f}+, / d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd / d'xDdbsf 3/kl/jf/ / ;Gtltdfly lje'lt cjtl/t u/ h;/L Oa|fxLd / Oa|fxLdsf 3/kl/jf/ / ;Gtltdfly cjtl/t u/]sf lyof}, lgM;Gb]x ltdL k|z+;gLo Pj+ ;Ddflgt 5f} .

clg clGtd a}7sdf tzx\x'bdf gs{ / lrxfgsf] si6af6, hLjg / d[To'sf] si6af6, / bHhfnsf] cfklQ pTkftaf6 cNnfxsf] z/0fsf] k|fy{gf ug'{;\ . / ljz]if¿kn] tL b'cfx¿ k9\g';\ h'g xbL;x¿df j0f{g ul/Psf 5g\ h;/L Û

cNnfx'Ddf cOGgL cnf lhs\l/sf jz's\l/sf jx';\lg Oafbltsf, cNnfx'Ddf OGgL hnd\t' gkm\;L h'Ndg\ s;L/g\, jnf ou\lkm?Hh'g"af ONnf cGtf kmu\lkm/nL du\lkm/td\ ldg\ Og\lbsf j/xdgL OGgsf cg\tn\ ukm"?/{xLd .

cy{ M x] cNnfx Û cfkm\gf] ;Demgf / cfef/ Pj+ pQd c/fwgf ug'{sf] nflu d]/f] ;xfotf u/, x] cNnfx Û d}n] cfkmgf] hLpdfly clt cTofrf/ u/]sf] 5' / ltdL afx]s sf]xL klg Ifdf lbg]jfnf 5}g, o;y{ dnfO{ cfkm\gf] s[kfn] Ifdf k|bfg u/ / ddfly bof u/ lgM;Gb]x ltdL Ifdf k|bfg ug]{jfnf bofjfg xf} .

**kf7 !)**

**gdfhsf ;'Ggtx¿**

tLdWo] s]xL lgDg x'g\ Û

!– gdfhnfO{ b'cfåf/f cf/De ug'{ .

@– gdfhdf pe]sf] bzfdf cfkm\gf] bfofF xftsf] xTs]nLnfO{ b]a]| xftsf] xTs]nLdfly u/L cfkm\gf] 5ftLdfly /fVg' .

#– klxnf] ts\aL/ cyfjf ?s"c\ ug]{ ;do Pj+ ?s"c\af6 zLz p7fpg] ;do, / klxnf] tzx\x'baf6 t];|f] /s\ctsf] nflu p7g] ;do b'j} xftsf cf}+nfx¿nfO{ cfkm\gf] sfFwf jf sfgsf] a/fa/;Dd p7fpg' -pRr ug'{\_ .

$– ?s"c\ Pj+ 9f]udf Ps k6seGbf clws t:aLx eGg' .

%– b'j} 9f]ux¿sf] aLrdf Ps k6seGbf clws Ifdfsf] ofrgf ug'{ .

^– ?s"c\df 6fpsf]nfO{ cfkm\gf] lk7\o'F a/fa/ /fVg' .

&– 9f]udf cfkm\gf] b'j} afFxnfO{ -kfv'/fnfO{\_ kfZj{af6 / k]6nfO{ lt3|faf6 6f9f /fVg' .

\*– 9f]u ug]{ :yfgdf x]g'{ .

(– klxnf] tzx\x'bdf -a}7sdf\_ / b'j} 9f]usf] aLrdf b]a|] kfOnfnfO{ k;f/]/ To;}dfly a:g' / bfofF kfOnfsf] cf}+nfx¿nfO{ e"O{+df 6]sL To;nfO{ 7f9f] -v8f\_ /fVg' .

!)– clGtd tzx\x'bdf bfofF v'§fnfO{ v8f /fvL b]a|] v'§fnfO{ lgtDasf] tnaf6 k;f/]/ aflx/ lgsfnL d"O{+dfly a:g' .

!!– klxnf] tzx\x'bdf b?b k9g' .

!@– clGtd tzx\x'bdf xbL;x¿df jl0f{t b'cfx¿sf] kf7g ug'{ .

!#– kmh|, dlU/a, / Ozf gdfhsf] klxnf] / bf];|f] /s\ctdf s'/cfgsf] kf7g 7"nf] :j/df ug'{ .

!$– hf]x/ / c;|sf ;a} /s\ctdf / dlU/asf] t];|f] /s\ctdf / Ozfsf t];|f] / rf}yf] /s\ctdf dl;gf] :j/df s'/cfgsf] kf7g ug'{ .

!%– ;"/t'n\ kmfltxfsf] ;fy s'g} c? ;"/tsf] klg kf7 ug'{ ====== cflb .

pk/f]Stdf j0f{g ul/Psf ;'Ggtx¿ Afx]s h'g ;'Ggtx¿ klg 5g\ tL ;a}nfO{ Wofgdf /fvL gdfh sfod ug'{ clt pQd dflgG5 .

**Kff7 !!**

**gdfhnfO{ eË ug]{ s'/fx¿**

lgDg s'/fx¿af6 gdfh eË eOxfN5 M

!– gdfhdf hflga'emL s'/f ug'{, k/Gt' la;{]/ s'/f u/]df s'g} cfklQ 5}g .

@– gdfhdf xfF:g' .

#– gdfhdf vfgkfg ug'{ .

$– gdfhdf kfgL vfg' .

%– u'KtfË hfx]/ eOxfNg' -blz{t x'g'\_ .

^– lsAnfb]lv cfsf]{ tkm{ d'v kmsf{Olbg' .

&– gdfhdf lg/+t/ cg'lrt sfo{ ug'{ .

\*– jh" eË x'g' .

**Kff7 !@**

**jh"sf zt{x¿**

!– O:nfd -d'l:nd x'g'\_

@– a'l4 x'g' .

#– tdLh x'g' cyf{t ljj]s x'g' .

$– gLot ug'{ .

%– jh" k"0f{ gx'Gh]n o;nfO{ eË ug]{ gLot gug'{ .

^– jh" ug]{ sf/0fsf] ;dflKt eOxfNg' .

&– jh"eGbf klxnf kfgL cyjf df6f]af6 kljqtf k|fKt ug'{ .

\*– kfgLsf] kljq Pj+ z'4 x'g' .

(– tL ;a} j:t' h'g kfgLnfO{ xfd|f] rd{ ;Dd k'Ug'df afWo xf];\ To;nfO{ k/ kmfNg' .

!)– gdfhsf] ;do cf/De x'g', t/ of] zt{ dfq To; JolQmsf] nflu xf] h'g ;b}+j lj/fdL /xG5 .

**Kff7 !#**

**jh"sf kmh{x¿ -cfwf/x¿\_**

!– cg'xf/ w'g' h;df s'Nnf ug'{ / gfsdf kfgL xfNg' klg zlDdlnt 5 .

@– b'j} xftnfO{ cf}+nfx¿sf] lsgf/b]lv s'Ogf] ;d]t kvfNg' .

#– b'j} sfg nufot k"0f{ 6fpsf]sf] d;x -:kz{\_ ug'{ .

$– uf]nLufF7 ;d]t b'j} v'§fnfO{ w'g' .

%– ;a} sfo{x¿df cg'qmd x'g' .

^– ;a} sd{x¿nfO{ lg/Gqtfn] ug'{ .

**Kff7 !$**

**jh" eË ug]{ s'/fx¿**

!– cl3Nnf] jf kl5Nnf] u'KtfËaf6 s]xL lg:sg'n] jh" e+u eOxfN5 .

@– z/L/af6 lg:sg] kmf]xf]/af6 .

#– cr]t x'g', rfx] lgb|fsf] sf/0f jf c? s'g} sf/0fn] .

$– cl3Nnf] jf kl5Nnf] u'KtfËnfO{ lagf s'g} cfj/0f :kz{ ug'{n] .

%– pmF6sf] df;' vfg'n] .

^– O:nfdaf6 ljd'v x'g'n] .

cNnfx xfdLnfO{ oL ;a} s'/fx¿af6 arfcf];\ .

**r]tfjgL** M ;To s'/f] of] xf] ls d[tssf] zjnfO{ :gfg u/fpg] JolQmsf] jh" e+u x'Fb}g, lsgls o;sf] s'g} k|df0f xbL;x¿df ldNb}g, clwstd\ wd{ljb\x¿sf] of] g} egfO{ 5 .

t/ olb :gfg u/fpg] JolQmsf] xft lagf cfj/0f zjsf] u'KtfËnfO{ :kz{ u5{ eg] To; JolQmdfly jh" ug'{ cfjZos eOxfN5 . o;}sf/0f of] clgjfo{ 5 ls zjnfO{ :gfg u/fpg] JolQm lagf s'g} cfj/0f zjsf u'KtfËx¿nfO{ :kz{ gu/f];\ .

o;} k|sf/ s'g} :qLnfO{ :kz{ ug'{af6 jh" e+u x'Fb}g, rfx] Tof] :kz{ ef]u]R5f cyjf lagf ef]u]R5fsf] xf];\ ha;Dd ls k|;+u jf s'g} k|sf/sf] kfgL g lg:sf];\ . lsgls ;Gb]i6f d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] cfkm\gf] Pp6L kTgLnfO{ :kz{ ug'{ eof] Pj+ r'Dag lng' eof] / lagf jh" ul/sg\ gdfh k9\g' eof] .

/ ;"/t'n\ dfObf / ;"/t'lGg;fdf h'g cNnfxn] eg]sf 5g\ M

cy{ M cyjf olb ltdLn] :qLx¿nfO{ :kz{ u/]sf 5f} .

t o;sf] cy{ ljåfgx¿sf] sygfg';f/ ;+ef]u / ;xjf; xf] . h:tf]ls cAb'Nnfx lag cAaf; /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]af6 j0f{g ul/Psf] 5 .

**kf7 !%**

**d';ndfgx¿sf] nflu k|d'v O:nfdLo lzi6frf/x¿**

!– ;Tojflbtf

@– O{dfgbf/L

#– kljqtf

$– nHhf

%– jL/tf

^– bofn'tf

&– k|lt1f kfng

\*– k|To]s To; s'/f Pj+ j:t'af6 afFRg' h'g cNnfxn] lgif]lwt u/]sf 5g\ .

(– l5d]sLl;t ;'Jojxf/ ug'{ .

!)– c;xfosf] ;xfotf ug'{ .

!!– tL ;Dk"0f{ ;bfrf/sf sfo{x¿ ug'{ h'g s'/cfg / xbL;df jl0f{t 5g\ .

**Kff7 !^**

**O:nfdLo lzi6frf/**

!– ;nfd ug'{ .

@– Pscfsf{l;t e]+6\g] ;do k|;Ggtf / xif{tf k|s6 ug'{ .

#– bfofF xftåf/f vfgkfg ug'{ .

$– 3/ Pj+ dl:hbleq k|j]z ug]{ ;do, / 3/ Pj+ dl:hbaf6 lg:sg] ;do, / ofqf ug{] ;do jl0f{t O:nfdLo lzi6frf/nfO{ ckgfpg' .

%– dftflkt, 5/l5d]sL, ;/;DaGwL, ;fgf 7"nf ===cflbsf] ;fy O:nfdLo lgodfg';f/ Jojxf/ ug'{ .

^– ;a}nfO{ lzz' hGd]sf] cj;/df awfO{ lbg' .

&– b'vL c;xfol;t ;+j]bfg k|s6 ug'{ .==== / o; afx]s c? ;a} O:nfdLo lgod / lzi6frf/x¿sf] kfngf ug'{ .

**Kff7 !&**

**lzs{ Pj+ kfkaf6 afFRg'**

tL lgif]lwt sfo{x¿dWo] s]xL lgDg x'g M

**-s\_**

!– cNnfxsf] ;fy s;}nfO{ ;femLbf/ 7fGg' .

@– hfb" ug'{ .

#– s;}sf] gfxs xTof ug'{ h;nfO{ cNnfxn] jlh{t u/]sf] 5 .

$– cgfysf] wg cdfgjLo tl/sfn] vfg' .

%– ;'b Jofh vfg' .

^– /0fe"ldaf6 lk7\o'F kmsf{O{ efUg' .

&– ;rl/q cf:yfjfg :qLdfly bf]iff/f]k0f ug'{ .

**-v\_**

!– Dfftflktsf] cfj1f ug'{ .

@– ;Hhg JolQml;t b'/frf/ ug'{ .

#– em'6f] ;fIo a:g' .

$– em'6f] zky vfg' .

%– 5/l5d]sLnfO{ si6 lbP/ x}/fg kfg'{ .

^– wg, Hofg / k|lti7fsf] nflu ;j{;fwf/0fdfly cTofrf/ ug'{ .

pk/f]Stsf kfkx¿ afx]s tL ;a} kfkx¿af6 afFRg' h?/L 5 h;af6 cNnfx / cNnfxsf /;"nn] ldgfxL u/]sf 5g\ .

**kf7 !\***

**hgfhfsf] gdfhsf] tl/sf**

cyf{t d[ts zjdfly kl9g] gdfhsf] ljj/0f

!– ha s;}sf] d[To'sf] ljZjf; eOhfcf];\ t To; d[tssf] cfFvf aGb ul/lbg';\ / cfjZos k/]df d'vsf b'j} ha8f -tn / dflysf] efu h;df bfFt x'G5\_ nfO{ afFlwof];\ .

@– zjnfO{ :gfg u/fpg] ;do zjsf] u'KtfËnfO{ 9fFlslbg', clg zjnfO{ cln p7fP/ To;sf] k]6nfO{ lj:tf/} lyRg';\ km]l/ :gfg u/fpg] JolQm cfkm\gf] xftdf n'uf cyjf To;} h:tf] s'g} j:t' nufP/ zjsf] kmf]xf]/nfO{ ;kmf u/f];\, clg gdfh em}+ jh" u/fcf];\ .

clg To;sf] skfn / bfx|LnfO{ ao/ jf p;} h:tf] c? s'g} j:t'n] kfgLåf/f kvfnf];\ clg zjsf] bfofF / b]a|] efunfO{ wf]cf];\ , / o;} k|sf/ bf];|f] / t];|f] k6s klg u/f];\ . / k|To]s rf]l6 zjsf] k]6nfO{ cln bafcf];\ t olb s'g} j:t' lg:sG5 eg] To;nfO{ ;kmf u/f];\ . / To;efudf ?O{ cflb /flvlbcf];\ olb kmf]xf]/tf g?sf];\ . cyjf df6f] jf cflb s'g} cf}ifwLo ;fwgåf/f klg /f]Sg ;lsG5 . km]l/ zjnfO{ bf];|f] k6s jh" u/fcf];\ . / olb Tof] tLg k6sdf kljq x'Fb}g eg] kfFr jf ;ft k6s ToxL qmd ug'{k5{ . clg To;sf] 3'+8f Pj+ lgwf/df ;'uGwsf] k|of]u u/f];\, / olb ;d:t z/L/dfly ;'uGwsf] k|of]u u/fOG5 eg] emg\ /fd|f] 5, / o:t} zjsf] skmgnfO{ klg ;'ulGwt w'gL lbg' /fd|f] s'/f] xf] . / olb zjsf d"+5 / gËx¿ Nfdf] 5g\ eg] To;nfO{ sf6\g';\ k/Gt' skfnnfO{ gsf]g'{, / olb zj :qLsf] xf] eg] To;sf] skfnsf] tLg n6 -rf]l6\_ agfP/ k5fl8 ul/lbg' k5{ .

**zjnfO{ skmg lbg' M**

pQd of] 5 ls k'?if d[tsnfO{ tLgj6f ;]tf] Rofb/df skm\gfOof];\ . h;dWo] sldh / ku8L x'Fb}g . zjnfO{ tL Rofb/x¿n] /fd|/L 9fFSg' t/ olb sdL; -sldh\_ Rofb/ / n'+uLdf skmgfOG5 eg] s'g} cfklQ 5}g .

/ :qLx¿nfO{ kfFrj6f ;]tf] sk8f - s'tf{, r'GgL, n'+uL / b'O{j6f Rofb/ \_ df skm\gfOG5 . / ;fgf] afnsnfO{ Psb]lv tLgn'ufdf skm\gfpg ;lsG5 . / ;fgf] aflnsfnfO{ Pp6f sldh / b'O{6f Rofb/df skm\gfpg ;lsG5 .

/ zjnfO{ :gfg u/fpg', gdfh] hgfhfsf] gdfh k9fpg', / To;sf] skm\g bkm\gsf] ;a}eGbf clws clwsf/L Tof] JolQm x'G5 h;sf] xsdf d[tsn] OR5fkfq 5f8]sf] xf];\, tTkZrft lktf clg afh] clg To;sf lgs6\td ;DaGwLx¿ .

/ :qLsf] zjnfO{ :gfg u/fpg] ;a}eGbf clws xsbf/ Tof] :qL x'g]5] h;sf] xsdf d[ts :qLn] j;Lot u/]sf] xf];\, tTkZrft To;sL cfdf clg lgs6\td\ cfkmGtLx¿ .

/ klt / kTgL Pscfsf{nfO{ :gfg u/fpg ;S5g\ h:tf]ls ca" aqm /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]nfO{ pxfFsL kTgLn] :gfg u/fpg' ePsf] lyof] . / xh/t cnL /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]n] cfkm\gL :jf:gL xh/t kmfltdfnfO{ :gfg u/fpg' ePsf] lyof] .

**gdfh] hgfhfsf] tl/sf**

OAg] cAaf; /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]åf/f j0f{g ul/Psf] ;xL xbL; cg';f/ gdfh] hgfhfdf rf/j6f ts\aL/ elgG5 . k|yd ts\aL/ kZrft ;"/t'n\ kmfltxfsf] kf7g ug'{ / s'g} c? ;fgf] tLgf] ;"/tnfO{ klg k9g' clt pQd xf] .[[6]](#footnote-6)∇

clg bf];|f] ts\aL/ kZrft b¿b k9g', / t];|f] ts\aL/ kZrft of] b'cf k9g';\M æcNnfx'Ddfu\lkm/ n]x}logf jd}loltgf jzflxlbgf juflolagf j;uLl/gf jsaLl/gf jhs\l/gf jpg\;fgf, cNnfx'Ddf dg\ cxo}otx' ldGgf kmcx\loxL cnn\ O:nfd, jdg\ tjkm\km}tx' ldGgf kmtjkm\kmx' cnn\ O{dfg, cNnfx'du\lkm/nx' j/xdx' jcflkmxL jc\km' cGx' jcs\l/d g'h''n'x' jj:;]c\ dbvnx' ju\l;nx' landfO j:;nlh jna|b, jglSsxL dlgHh'g"aL jn\vtfof sdf o'gSs:;f}a'n\ ca\oh' ldg2gl; jca\lbnx' bf/g\ v}/g\ ldg\ bfl/xL, jcxng\ v}/g\ ldg\ cxlnxL, jcblvn\x'n\ hGgtf jcOh\x' ldg chflan\ sa\l/ jchflaGgf/, jckm\l;xnx' kmL sla|xL jglJj/nx' kmLx, cNnfx'Ddf nf tx\l/d\gf ch/x' jnf t'lhNngf ac\bx Æ .

cy{ M x] cNnfx Û xfd|f hLljtx¿ / d[tsx¿, / xfd|f pkl:ytx¿ / cg'kl:ytx¿, xfd|f ;fgf / 7"nfx¿, / xfd|f k'?if / dlxnfx¿nfO{ Ifdf u/ . x] cNnfx Û xfdLdWo] h;nfO{ klg hLljt /fv O:nfddfly hLljt /fv, / h;nfO{ d[To' k|bfg u/ O{dfg / cf:yfdf d[To' k|bfg u/ . x] cNnfx Û p;nfO{ Ifdf k|bfg u/ / p;dfly bof u/, / p;nfO{ zflGt k|bfg u/ / p;nfO{ Ifdfu/L /fd|f] cltly ;Tsf/ u/, o;sf] lrxfgnfO{ km/fsLnf] / lj:t[t ul/b]pm, / p;nfO{ kfgL a/km / cl;gfaf6 :j5 kf/, / p;sf kfk / cz'l4x¿nfO{ kljq ul/b]pm h;/L ;]tf] n'uf kmf]xf]/af6 kljq Pj+ :jR5 ul/G5 . / p;nfO{ 3/sf] ;§f /fd|f] 3/ / kl/jf/sf] ;§f /fd|f] kl/jf/ k|bfg u/, / p;nfO{ :ju{df :yfg k|bfg u/, / p;nfO{ lrxfg Pj+ gs{sf] si6 Pj+ b08af6 arfpm, p;sf] lrxfgnfO{ lj:t[t / k|sfzdfg agfOb]pm . x] cNnfx Û xfdLnfO{ To;sf] k'0oaf6 j+lrt gu/, / p;sf] d[To' kZrft xfdLnfO{ kye|ldt gagfpg' .

clg rf}yf] ts\aL/ egf];\ / cfkm\gf] bfofFtkm{ Pp6f ;nfd km]/f];\ .

/ pQd of] 5 ls k|To]s ts\aL/sf] ;fy cfkm\gf] b'j} xft p7fcf];\ . / olb :qLsf] zj -hgfhf\_ xf];\ t of] egf];\M æcNnfx'Ddu\lkm/nxfÆ / olb b'O{ zj xf];\ t egf];\M æ cNnfx'Ddu\lkm/nx'df Æ / olb b'O{eGbf clws zj 5g\ t egf];\M æcNnfx'Ddu\lkm/x'dÆ / olb zj ;fgf] afnssf] xf];\ t egf];\M æ cNnfx'Ddh\cnx' km/tf}+jh'v\/g\ lnjflnb}lx jzkmLcg\ d'hfa\, cNnfx'Ddf ;lSsnlaxL djfhLlglxdf jcc\lhd laxL ph"/x'df jcn\lxs\x' la;flnxLn\ d"ldgLg\, jhcn\x' kmL lskmfnlt Oa|fxLd cn}lx:;nfd, jlsxL la/x\dltsf chfan\ hxLd Æ .

cy{ M x] cNnfx Û p;nfO{ cu|ufdL / p;sf dftflktfsf] nflu /fd|f] ;DklQ agfOb]pm, / o:tf] cle;tfljt -l;kmfl/zL\_ agfpm h;sf] cle;tfjnfO{ :jLsf/ ul/;lsPsf] 5 . / p;sf] sf/0f p;sf] dftfkltfsf] k'0osf] t'nfnfO{ u?Ëf] -7"nf]\_ ul/b]pm, / pgsf] k'0onfO{ a9fOb]pm, / pgLx¿nfO{ ;TojfbL cf:yfjfgx¿sf] ;d"xdf zlDdlnt ul/b]pm . / p;nfO{ Oa|fxLd cn}lx:;nfdsf] z/0fdf ul/b]pm, / p;nfO{ cfkm\gf] s[kfn] gs{sf] si6af6 d'lQm k|bfg u/ .

/ ;'Ggt of] xf] ls Odfd zjsf] 6fpsf]sf] a/fa/df pef];\ olb zj k'?ifsf] xf];\, t/ olb zj dlxnfsf] xf];\ eg] zjsf] aLrdf pef];\ . olb w]/} zjx¿ 5g\ eg] k'?ifx¿sf] zjnfO{ Odfdsf] glhs / :qLx¿sf] zjnfO{ lsAnfsf] tkm{, / olb aRrfx¿sf] zj klg 5 eg] pgsf zjx¿nfO{ :qLx¿sf] zjeGbf klxnf /fVg'k5{ . t/ aRrfx¿sf] 6fpsf] k'?ifx¿sf] 6fpsf]sf] a/fa/ xf];\, o:t} aflnsfx¿sf 6fpsf]x¿ :qLx¿sf] zLif a/fa/ /xf];\, t/ :qLx¿sf] sDd/ k'?ifx¿sf] a/fa/ x'g'k5{ . t o;}u/L ;a} gdfh k9g]x¿ Odfdsf] k5fl8 k+lQm agfO{ pEg'k5{ . t/ olb gdfhL dfq Pp6} 5 cyjf Pp6f gdfhLnfO{ Odfd k5fl8 :yfg ldn]g eg] Tof] Odfdsf] bfofFtkm{ pEg ;S5 .

d[tsnfO{ bkm\gfpg] tl/sfM j}wflgs t of] 5 ls lrxfg sDd/ hlt ulx/f] agfOof];\, / nxb[[7]](#footnote-7)∇ lrxfg agfpg' clt pQd dflgG5 h;nfO{ lrxfgsf] lsAnflt/sf] kvf{ndf agfOG5, clg d[ts zjnfO{ bfofF sf]N6] To;df /flvof];\, / To;sf skmgsf aGwgx¿nfO{ km'sflnof];\, / To;nfO{ lems]/ lgsfNg' kb}{g, a? To:t} 5fl8of];\, / d[tssf] cg'xf/ gvf]lnof];\ rfx] d[ts k'?if xf];\ jf :qL .

clg To;nfO{ O{+6x¿åf/f aGb ul/of];\ / lunf] df6f] -uf/f\_ åf/f tL O{O+6x¿nfO{ o;/L :yflkt ul/of];\ ls To;df df6f] gk:g ;sf];\ . t/ olb O{+6 pknAw gxf];\ eg] sf7sf] kf6L jf 9'Fuf jf bfp/f cflbåf/f To;nfO{ aGb ul/of];\, h'gls To;df df6f] k:g'af6 /f]sf];\, clg To;dfly df6f] xflnof];\ . / df6f] xfNbf of] eGg' ;'Ggt xf] ælal:dNnfx] jcnf ldNnlt /;"lnNnfxÆ cyf{tM cNnfxsf] gfdaf6 / /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndsf] wdf{g';f/ . / lrxfgnfO{ Ps laQf hlt pRr ul/of];\, / To;dfly ;;fgf 9'Fufx¿ /fv]/ To;dfly kfgLsf] l58\sfj ul/of];\ .

/ hlt dflg;x¿ To; hgfhfdf ;xefuL ePsf 5g\ ltgLx¿sf] nflu plrt of] 5 ls ca cfkm\gf] efOsf] nflu To;sf] lrxfgsf] 5]pdf pe]/ cNnfxl;t ofrgf u?g\, lsgls gaL ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd d[tsnfO{ bkm\gfP kZrft Totf pe]/ eGg] uy]{M

cy{ M cfkm\gf] efO{sf] nflu bofsf] ofrgf u/, / To;sf] l:y/tfsf] nflu b'cf u/ lsgls clxn] To;l;t k|Zg ul/g]5 .

/ j}wflgs of] 5 ls h;n] To;sf] hgfhfsf] gdfh k9]sf] 5}g Tof] To;sf] skmgbkmg kZrft klg To;sf] hgfhfsf] gdfh k9g ;S5, lsgls /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] o:tf] u/]sf 5g\, t/ o;sf] nflu zt{ of] 5 ls of] gdfh d[tssf] bkmgqmdsf] Ps dlxgfleq g} kl9of];\ . t/ Ps dlxgfeGbf clws cjlw lalt;s]sf] cj:yfdf To;sf] lrxfgdfly hgfhfsf] gdfh k9g' ;xL 5}g lsgls /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] Ps dlxgf kZrft s'g} d[tsdfly hgfhfsf] gdfh k9]sf 5}gg\ .

/ d[tssf kl/jf/sf] nflu of] hfoh 5}g ls dflg;x¿sf] nflu vfgf tof/ kf?g\, lsgls ;j{;DDdflgt Pj+ k|ltli7t ;xfaL xh/t h/L/ lag cAb'Nnfx cn\ ahnL /lhcNnfxf] cGxf]sf] j0f{g 5 lsM æxfdL d[tssf] 3/df e]nf x'g'nfO{ / To;nfO{ bkm\gfP kZrft vfgfsf] k|aGw ug'{nfO{ gf}xf -zf]s\_ dWo]sf] dfGby]+Æ . -o;nfO{ Odfd cxdbn] ljZjf;gLo ;gbåf/f j0f{g u/]sf 5g\\_

t/ d[tssf kl/jf/sf] nflu / To;sf cltlyx¿sf] nflu vfgfsf] k|aGw ug'{ /fd|f] s'/f] xf], o;y{ To;sf 5/l5d]sL / cfkm\GtLx¿sf] nflu j}wflgs of] 5 ls d[tssf] kl/jf/sf] nflu vfgfsf] k|aGw u?g\, lsgls ha zfd /fHodf ePsf xh/t hckm/sf] lgwgsf] va/ /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;NndnfO{ k|fKt eof] t pxfFn] cfkm\gf] hxfgnfO{ of] cfb]z ug'{ eof] ls pgsf kl/jf/x¿sf] nflu vfgf tof/ u?g\, / eGg' eof]M

cy{ M pgLnfO{ o:tf] ljklQ cfOnfu]sf] 5 h;n] pgLnfO{ o;af6 lg:k[x / a]jf:tf ul/lbPsf] 5 .

/ d[tssf kl/jf/sf] nflu o; s'/fdf s'g} cfklQ 5}g ls pgLsxfF cfPsf] vfgfdf cfkm\gf] 5/l5d]sL / cGo dflg;x¿nfO{ zfd]n u?g\, / d]/f] 1fgfg';f/ o; sfo{sf] nflu ljwfgdf s'g} ;do;Ldf tf]lsPsf] 5}g .

s'g} dlxnfsf] nflu of] j}wflgs 5}g ls cfkm\gf] nf]Ug] afx]s s'g} c? d[tsdfly tLg lbgeGbf clws zf]s dgfcf];\, xf] olb d[ts To;sf] nf]Ug] xf] eg] Tof] To;sf] zf]s rf/ dlxgf bz lbg dgfcf];\ . t/ olb Tof] ue{jtL 5] eg] Tof] dfq aRrf hlGdg';Dd zf]s dgfpg ;S5] / aRrf hGd] lalQs} To;sf] zf]ssf] cjlw ;dfKt eOxfN5, lsgls o; ljifodf /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndaf6 ;xL xbL;x¿ k|dfl0ft 5g\ .

/ k'?ifdfG5]sf] nflu of] j}wflgs 5}g ls Tof] cfkm\gf] s'g} cfkmGtL jf c? s;}sf] d[To'dfly zf]s dgfcf];\ .

/ k'?ifdfG5]sf] nflu s]xL ;dosf] cGt/fnn] sa|:tfgsf] lhof/t ug'{ j}wflgs 5, tfls pgLx¿sf] nflu cNnfxl;t b'cf u/f];\ pgLx¿dfly bof ug]{ p2]Zon], / d[To' / To; kZrft 3l6t x'g] 36gfx¿nfO{ :d/0f u/f];\, lsgls gaL ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndsf] kmdf{g 5M

cy{ M lrxfgx¿sf] lhof/t ub}{u/ lsgls of] ltdLnfO{ d[To'sf] :d/0f u/fpF5 . -o;nfO{ Odfd d'l:ndn] cfkm\gf] ;xL d'l:nddf j0f{g u/]sf 5g\\_

/ /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd cfkm\gf ;fyLx¿nfO{ of] l;sfpFy] ls ha pgLx¿ sa|:tfgsf] lhof/t u?g\ t eg'g\M æ c:;nfd' cn}s'd cxnl2ofl/ ldgn\ d'ldgLgf jn\ d'ldgft, jOGgf OGzfcNnfx' nnflxs"g, c:cn'Nnfxf ngf jns'd'n\ cfkmLox o/xd'Nnfx'n\ d':ts\b]dLgf ldGgf jn\ d':tc\v]/LgÆ -d'l:nd\_

cyf{tM x] cf:yfjfg k'?if / dlxnfx¿ ltdLx¿dfly cNnfxsf] k|zflGt cjtl/t xf];\, / xfdLx¿ klg cNnfxn] rfx]sf] ;dodf ltdLx¿l;t cfP/ ldNg] 5f}+, d xfdLx¿ / ltdLx¿sf] nflu cNnfxl;t zflGt / d'lQmsf] ofrgf ub{5' . cNnfx xfdLdWo] klxnf / kl5 cfPsf ;a}nfO{ Ifdf k|bfg u?g\ .

t/ dlxnfx¿sf] nflu of] j}wflgs 5}g ls pgL lrxfgx¿sf] lhof/t u?g\, lsgls gaL ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] lrfxgx¿sf] lhof/t ug]{ dlxnfx¿nfO{ lwSs[t u/]sf 5g\ . / of] s'/f] klg 5 ls pgLx¿n] lhof/t u/]df of] eo 5 ls pgLx¿sf] sf/0f pkb|jsf] ;[hgf xf];\, jf pgLx¿ ;+tf]if ug{ g;s'g\ . / o:t} dlxnfx¿sf] nflu of] klg j}wflgs 5}g ls pgLx¿ d[ts zjsf] kl5kl5 cfpg\ lsgls o;af6 klg /;"n ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nndn] pgLx¿nfO{ /f]s]sf 5g\ .

t/ olb hgfhsf] gdfh dl:hbdf jf d';Nnfdf -gdfh cfof]lht ug'{sf] nflu dl:hb afx]s agfOPsf] 7fpF\_ kl9G5 eg] o;nfO{ k9g' dlxnf k'?if ;a}sf] nflu j}wflgs 5 .

/ o; ljifodf olt s'/fx¿ hDdf ug'{ g} d]/f] nflu clxn] ;Dej ePsf] 5 .

/ ;Dk"0f{ k|z+;fx¿ cNnfxs} nflu 5g\, / ;nfd xf];\ cNnfxsf clGtd ;Gb]i6f d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnddfly / pxfFsf 3/kl/jf/ / ;d:t ;fyL Pj+ ;d:t cg'ofoLx¿dfly .

cGt\odf d]/f] cNnfxl;t of] ljGtL 5 ls cNnfx xfdL ;a}nfO{ o; ax'd"No lstfaåf/f ;Tdfu{nfO{ ckgfpg'sf] ;'cj;/ k|bfg u/f];\, / xfd|f ljutsf kfkx¿nfO{ Ifdfbfg lbO{ :ju{df k|j]z ug]{ dfUojfgx¿dWo]sf] agfOb]cf];\ -cfdLg\_ .

**cg'jfbs**

**ctLs'/{xdfg d'xDdb Ob/L; vfg dSsL**

**slknj:t' gu/kflnsf jf8{ g+= ( dx'jf**

**tf}lnxjf slknj:t' -g]kfn\_**

email- atiqkhannp1982@yahoo.com

**;Dks{ g+= ))(&&(\*!$$((!$)**

**;pbL df]= g= ))(^^%)!#&@@%$**

ljifo ;"rL

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| --- | --- | --- |
| k[i7 | zLif{sx¿ | qm=;+= |
| **2** | k|:tfjgf | 1 |
| **5** | Kff7 ! | 2 |
| **5** | Kff7 @ | 3 |
| **7** | Kff7 # | 4 |
| **8** | Kff7 $ | 5 |
| **15** | Kff7 % | 6 |
| **16** | Kff7 ^ | 7 |
| **17** | Kff7 & | 8 |
| **19** | Kff7 \* | 9 |
| **20** | Kff7 ( | 10 |
| **22** | Kff7 !) | 11 |
| **25** | Kff7 !! | 12 |
| **26** | Kff7 !@ | 13 |
| **28** | Kff7 !# | 14 |
| **29** | Kff7 !$ | 15 |
| **32** | Kff7 !% | 16 |
| **34** | Kff7 !^ | 17 |
| **35** | Kff7 !& | 18 |
| **37** | Kff7 !\* | 19 |

1. \* kljq s'/cfgdf hDdf !!$ ;"/tx¿ 5g\ To;dWo] klxnf] ;"/t'n\ kmltxf / clgtd ;"/t'Ggf; xf] . [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. \* of] ujfxL lbg' ls cNnfx afx]s s'g} ;To k"Ho 5}g, / d'xDdb ;NnNnfxf] cn}x] j;Nnd cNnfxsf ;Gb]i6f x'g\ . [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. \* tf}xLb] ?a"laotsf] cy{ xf] dfq cNnfxnfO{ g} ;Dk"0f{ ljZjsf] /rotf dfGg' / of] dfGg' ls ToxL g} ;a}sf] kfngstf{ xf] . [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. • dfq cNnfxnfO{ k"hf of]Uo dfGg'nfO{ tf}xLb] pn"lxot elgG5 . [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. ∇ of] cf:yf /fVg' ls cNnfx cfkm\gf gfdx¿ / ljz]iftfx¿df ;[li6eGbf leGg 5 To;sf gfd / ljz]iftf em}+ s;}sf] gfd / ljz]iftf 5}g t o;}nfO{ tf}xLb] c;\df jl:;kmft elgG5 .

   - o;s'/fnfO{ o;/L a'em\g'; ls s]xL ;[li6x¿sf] gfd jf ljz]iftf anjfg xf];\ t/ To;sf] an / zlQm cNnfx h:tf] x'g} ;Sb}g lsgls Ps dfG5]sf] zlQm cfsf]{ dfG5]af6 leGg x'G5 eg] ;[li6 / ;|i6faLr ;dfgtf sxfF x'g;S5 rfx] h'g;'s} s'/fdf lsg gxf];\ . dfG5] zlQm /fV5 / cNnfxsf] klg zlQm 5 t/ dfG5] ;a} s'/fdf zlStdfg 5}g hals cNnfx ;d:t s'/fx¿dfly zlQmdfg 5, t;y{ b'j} zlQmx¿ aLr ;dfgtf sxfF 5 a? b'j}sf zlQmx¿ leGg 5g\ dfq gfd Psgf; 5g\ . / bf];|f] s'/f] s] 5 eg] cNnfxsf] gfd /xdfg 5 eg] of] cNnfxsf] s[kf / bofnfO{ bzf{pF5, t/ dfG5]sf] gfd s/Ld x'G5 / To;sf] ljz]iftf gfd ljk/Lt x'G5 Tof] dxf s+h"; x'G5 t;y{ b'j}sf] gfd / ljz]iftfdf slt leGgtf 5 tkfO{nfO{ yfxf eOxfNof] xf]nf . t o;} leGgtfnfO{ a'em]/ To;}df ljZjf; /fVg'nfO{ g} tf}xLb'n\ c;\df jl:;kmft elgG5 . -cg'jfbs\_ [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. ∇ t/ cNnfdf cNafgLn] dfq ;"/t'n\ kmfltxfnfO{ g} k9g' xbL;x¿af6 l;4 u/]sf 5g\ o;n]ubf{ k|yd ts\aL/ kZtrft dfq ;"/t'n\ kmltxfsf] kf9g ug'{ g} plrt b]lvG5 . -cg'jfbs\_ [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. ∇ **nxb lrxfgM** of] lrxfg agfpg] tl/sf of] xf] ls sDtLdf Ps dL6/ ;Lwf vf]bfO{ u/] kZrft lrxfgsf] lsAnftkm{ ePsf] kvf{ndf d[tssf] dfkeGbf cln a9L vf]bfO{ ug'{ / olt rf}8f u/fpg' ls d[tssf] zj /fd|/L To;df ;dfcf];\, clg To;df d[tsnfO{ lsAnftkm{ cg'xf/ u/fO{ /fv]/ To;sf] kvf{n O{+6 jf sf7sf] k6/Ln] agfOof];\ . -cg'jfbs\_ [↑](#footnote-ref-7)